

## **ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**Design and Synthesis of Potential Pyrrole-Coupled Carboxamide Derivatives as an Anti-superbug MRSA Agent**

## **1.1 Spectroscopic data of the synthesized compounds**

### **1.1.1.(Z)-4-((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)aminoethyl)-N-phenylpiperazine-1-carboxamide**

**(5a)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 8.52 (d, 2H, Ar-H) 7.79 (d, 2H, Ar-H) 7.42 (d, 2H, Py-H) 7.23 (t, 1H, Ar-H) 6.83 (t, 1H, Py-H) 6.81 (s, 1H, CH=N) 6.11 (s, 1H, NH) 4.19, 2.9 and 2.52 (d, 4H, CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.81 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>-Py) 3.42 (d, 4H, pip-H) 2.21 (d, 4H, pip-H) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400 Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 181.0(C=N) 161 (CONH) 150 (Py-C) 147 (PyC) 139 (Py-C) 134 (Ar-C) 131 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 125 (Ar-C) 121(Ar-C) 63 (Pip-C) 56 (Pip-C) 52 (Pip-C) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O: 339.21 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2250 (O=CNH), 1650 (C=N), 1640(C=C), 1250(C-N) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C, 67.23 ; H, 7.42 ; N, 20.63 ; O, 4.71; Experimental: C, 67.21 ; H, 7.41 ; N, 20.62 ; O, 4.70.

### **1.1.2.(Z)-4-((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)aminoethyl)-N-(p-tolyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide**

**(5b)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 8.21 (1H, s, CH=N) 8.19 (2H, d, Ar-H) 7.42 (2H, d, Ar-H) 7.21 (1H, t, py-H) 6.84 (2H, d, Py-H) 6.31 (1H, s, NH) 4.19 (3H, s, Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) 3.81 (2H, d, CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.6 (2H, t, CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.21 (4H, d, Pip-H) 2.52 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>) 2.23 (4H, d, Pip-H) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400 Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 184.0 (C=N) 161 (CONH) 152 (Py-C) 150 (PyC) 138 (Py-C) 136 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 126 (Ar-C) 64(Pip-C) 56 (Pip-C) 52 (Pip-C) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O: 353.22 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2245 (O=CNH), 1645 (C=N), 1630(C=C), 1245(C-N) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C, 67.96 ; H, 7.70; N, 19.81 ; O, 4.53; Experimental: C, 67.93 ; H, 7.69 ; N, 19.78 ; O, 4.51.

### **1.1.3.(Z)-4-((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)aminoethyl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5c)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 8.39 (1H, s, CH=N) 7.89 (1H, t, Py-H) 7.78 (1H, d, Py-H) 7.62 (2H, d, Ar-H) 7.43 (2H, d, Pip-H) 7.21 (1H, d, Py-H) 5.85 (1H, s, NH) 3.92 (4H, dd, CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.79 (4H, dd, Pip-H)

3.5 (3H,s,O-CH<sub>3</sub>) 3.21 (4H,dd,Pip-H) 2.63 (3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 184.0 (C=N) 160 (CONH) 152 (Py-C) 150 (PyC) 138 (Py-C) 136 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 126 (Ar-C) 64 (Pip-C) 60 (Pip-C) 56 (CH<sub>2</sub>) 52 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 369.22 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2255 (O=CNH), 1660 (C=N), 1625(C=C), 1230 (C-N) 2810 (O-CH<sub>3</sub>) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C,65.02 ; H,7.37 ; N, 18.96 ; O,8.66; Experimental: C,65.00 ; H,7.36; N,18.92; O,8.65.

#### **1.1.4.(Z)-4-((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)aminoethyl)-N-(4-hydroxyphenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5d)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 7.72 (1H,s,CH=N) 7.43 (2H,d,Ar-H) 7.14 (2H,d,Ar-H) 6.75 (1H, t, Py-H) 6.48 (1H, d,Py-H) 6.21 (1H,d,Py-H) 4.98 ((1H, s,NH) 4.31 (1H,s,OH) 3.39 (4H,d,Pip-H) 3.05 (4H,d, pip-H) 2.61 (2H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.22(2H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.40(3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 184.0 (C=N) 160 (CONH) 152 (Py-C) 150 (PyC) 138 (Py-C) 136 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 126 (Ar-C) 64 (Pip-C) 56 (Pip-C) 52 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 355.20 IR Vmax (cm-1) 3250 (OH) 2260 (O=CNH), 1660 (C=N), 1620(C=C), 1270(C-N) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C,64.20; H,7.09 ; N, 19.70 ; O,9.00; Experimental: C,64.19 ; H,7.06; N,19.69; O,9.01.

#### **1.1.5.(Z)-4-((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)aminoethyl)-N-(4-chlorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5e)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 8.45 (2H, d,ar-H) 7.79(1H,t,Py-H) 7.44( 2H, d,Ar-H) 7.21 ( 1H,s,CH=N) 6.89 (2H, d, Py-H) 6.17 (1H,s,NH) 4.18 (3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) 3.80(2H, d, CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.40 (4H,dd,Pip-H) 2.91 (2H, d, CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.21(4H,d, Pip-H ) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 187.0 (C=N) 164 (CONH) 155 (Py-C) 153 (PyC) 141 (Py-C) 139 (Ar-C) 131 (Ar-C) 129 (Ar-C) 67 (Pip-C) 59 (Pip-C) 55 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>ClN<sub>5</sub>O: 373.17 IR Vmax (cm-1) 2270 (O=CNH), 1650 (C=N), 1630(C=C), 1260(C-N) 750 (C-Cl) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C,61.04; H,6.47; Cl,9.48; N,18.73; O,4.28; Experimental: C,61.00; H,6.46; Cl,9.44; N,18.71; O,4.27.

**1.1.6.(Z)-4-(2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5f)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 8.45 (2H, d, ar-H) 7.79(1H,t,Py-H) 7.44( 2H, d,Ar-H) 7.21 ( 1H,s,CH=N) 6.89 (2H, d, Py-H) 6.17 (1H,s,NH) 4.18 (3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) 3.80(2H, d, CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.40 (4H,dd,Pip-H) 2.91 (2H, d, CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.21(4H,d, Pip-H )<sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 181.0 (C=N) 160 (CONH) 150 (Py-C) 147 (PyC) 139 (Py-C) 133 (Ar-C) 131 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 125 (Ar-C) 121(Ar-C) 63 (Pip-C) 56 (Pip-C) 52 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>ClN<sub>5</sub>O: 373.17 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2280 (O=CNH), 1660 (C=N), 1635(C=C), 1260(C-N) 740 (C-Cl) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C,61.04; H,6.47; Cl,9.48; N,18.73; O,4.28; Experimental: C,61.00; H,6.46; Cl,9.44; N,18.71; O,4.27.

**1.1.7.(Z)-4-(2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(2-chlorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5g)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 7.57 (d, 1H, Ar-H) 8.04(d, 1H,Ar-H) 7.24 (t,1H,Ar-H) 7.41 (t,1H,Ar-H) 8.90 (s, 1H, N-H) 3.39 (t, 4H, Pip-H) 2.48 (t, 4H, Pip-H) 2.4 (t, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>) 1.61 (t, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>) 8.35(s, 1H, C=N) 6.51 (d, 1H, Pyr-H) 6.15 (t,1H, Pyr-H) 6.95 (d, 1H, Pyr-H) 3.91(s,3H, CH<sub>3</sub>)<sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 181.0 (C=N) 161 (CONH) 149 (Py-C) 147 (PyC) 139 (Py-C) 133 (Py-C) 131 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 125 (Ar-C) 121 (Ar-C) 63 (Pip-C) 56 (Pip-C) 52 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>ClN<sub>5</sub>O: 373.17 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2280 (O=CNH), 1660 (C=N), 1635(C=C), 1260(C-N) 740 (C-Cl) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C,61.04; H,6.47; Cl,9.48; N,18.73; O,4.28; Experimental: C,61.00; H,6.46; Cl,9.44; N,18.71; O,4.27.

**1.1.8.(Z)-4-(2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5h)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 9.52 (1H,s,CH=N) 7.40(9.52 (1H,s,CH=N) 7.40(H,dd, Py-H) 6.82 (3H,dd,Ar-H) 5.32 (1H,s,NH) 3.60( 4H,dd,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.35 (8H,dd,Pip-H) 1.82 ( 3H,s,Py-H) <sup>13</sup>C

NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 188.0 (C=N) 164 (CONH) 155 (Py-C) 153 (PyC) 141 (Py-C) 139 (Py-C) 131 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C) 67 (Pip-C) 59 (Pip-C) 56 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O: 407.13 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2290 (O=CNH), 1660 (C=N), 1635(C=C), 1260(C-N) 750 (C-Cl) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C, 55.89; H, 5.68; N, 17.15; Cl, 17.36; O, 3.92; Experimental: C, 55.87; H, 5.65; N, 17.14; Cl, 17.33; O, 3.91.

### **1.1.9.(Z)-4-((2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5i)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 9.80 (1H,s,CH=N) 8.21 (1H,d,Py-H) 7.22 (2H, d,Py-H) 6.98 (4H,dd,Ar-H) 5.29 (1H,s,NH) 3.82 (6H,d,Pip-H) 3.39 (2H,d,Pip-H) 3.75 (1H,d, CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.80 (3H,s, Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) 2.52 (3H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 186.0 (C=N) 164 (CONH) 155 (Py-C) 152 (PyC) 141 (Py-C) 139 (Py-C) 131 (Ar-C) 129(Ar-C) 67(Pip-C) 59 (Pip-C) 56 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>FN<sub>5</sub>O: 357.43 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2250 (O=CNH), 1680 (C=N), 1635(C=C), 1250 (C-N) 650 (C-F) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C, 63.85; H, 6.77; N, 19.59; O, 4.48; F, 5.32 ; Experimental: C, 63.81; H, 6.75; N, 19.57; O, 4.47; F, 5.30.

### **1.1.10.(Z)-4-((2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(4-bromophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5j)**

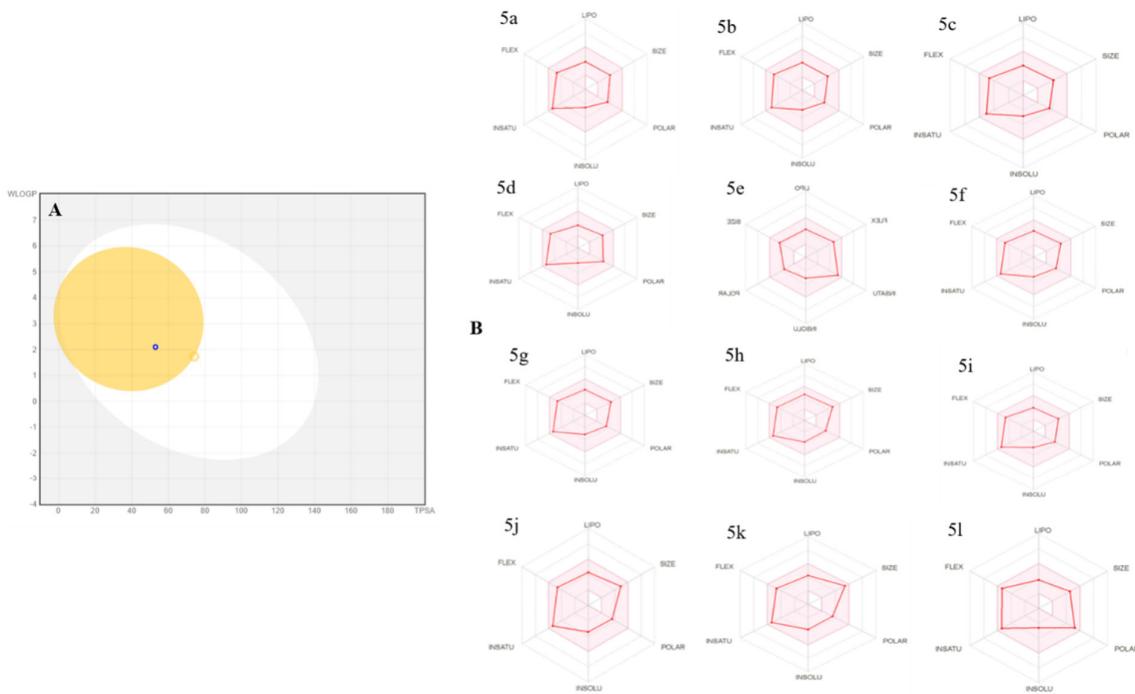
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 8.21 (1H,d,Py-H) 7.21 (4H, d,Ar-H) 7.01(2H,d,Py-H) 6.45 (1H,s,CH=N) 5.24 (1H,s,NH) 3.75(8H,dd,Pp-H) 3.65(1H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.30(3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) 3.22(3H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 191.0 (C=N) 167 (CONH) 158 (Py-C) 157 (PyC) 143 (Py-C) 145 (Py-C) 134 (Ar-C) 133 (Ar-C) 71 (Pip-C) 62 (Pip-C) 60 (CH<sub>2</sub>) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>BrN<sub>5</sub>O: 418.33 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2270 (O=CNH), 1665 (C=N), 1640(C=C), 1260(C-N) 580 (C-Br) Elemental Analysis: Calculated: C, 54.55; H, 5.78; N, 16.74; O, 3.82; Br, 19.10 Experimental: C, 54.52; H, 5.77; N, 16.71; O, 3.81; Br, 19.06.

**1.1.11.(Z)-4-((2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(4-iodophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5k)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 7.83 (2H, d, Ar-H) 7.59( 1H,s,CH=N) 7.32(2H,d,Ar-H) 7.14 ( 3H,d,Py-H) 5.32 (1H,s,NH) 2.91(8H,dd,Pip-H) 2.25 (4H,dd,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.95 (3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) <sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)181.0 (C=N) 161 (CONH) 150 (Py-C) 147 (PyC) 138 (Py-C) 134 (Py-C) 131 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C)125 (Ar-C)121 (Ar-C) 63 (Pip-C) 58 (Pip-C) 52 (CH<sub>2</sub>)LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>IN<sub>5</sub>O:465.33 IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2290 (O=CNH), 1685 (C=N), 1620(C=C), 1270 (C-N) 560 (C-Br) Elemental Analysis: Calculated:C, 49.04; H, 5.20; I, 27.27; N, 15.05; O, 3.44; Experimental: C, 49.02; H, 5.17; I, 27.24; N, 15.04; O, 3.43.

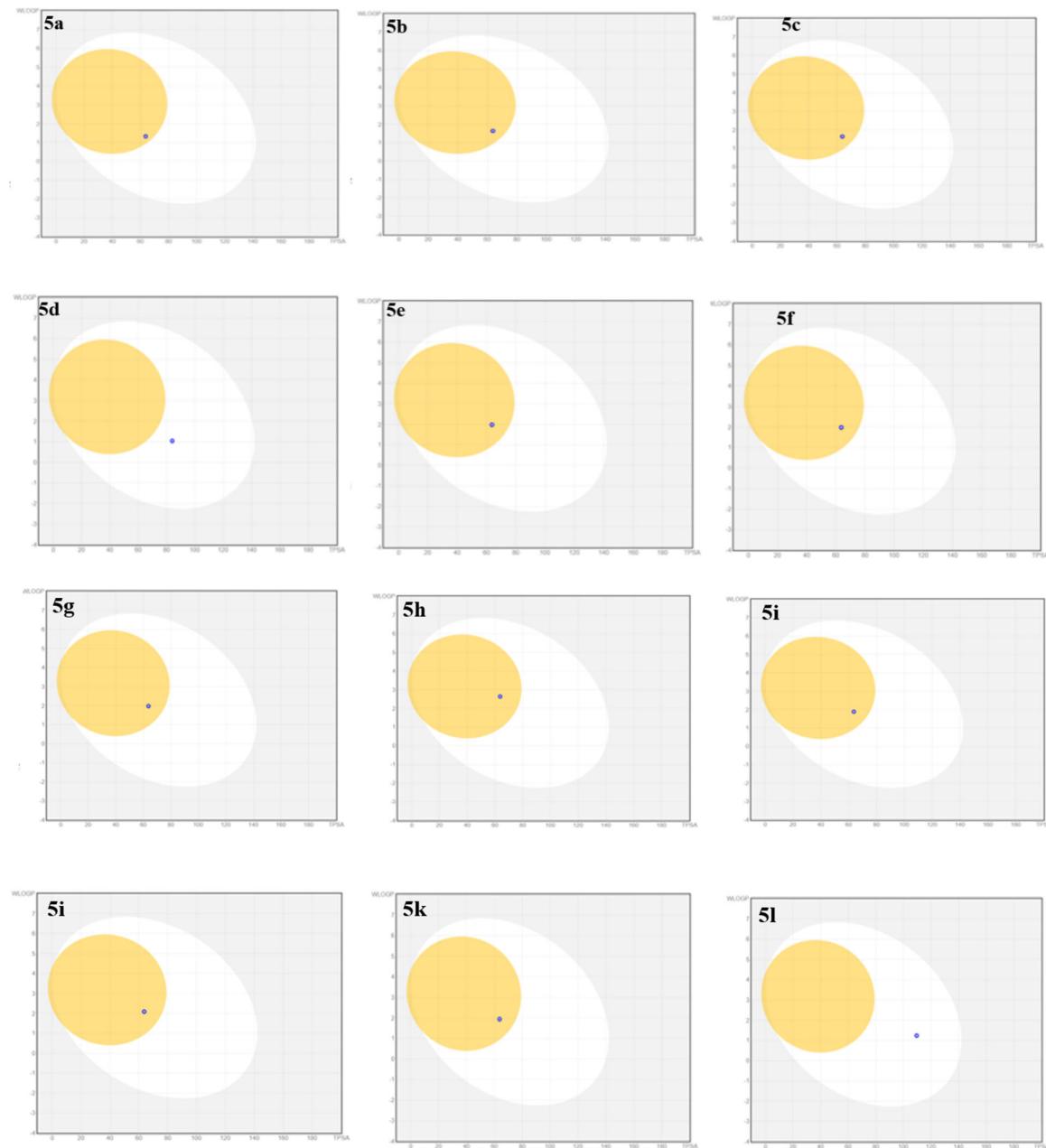
**1.1.12.(Z)-4-((2-(((1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)amino)ethyl)-N-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide(5l)**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>), 8.92 (1H,s,CH=N) 8.45 (2H,d, Ar-H) 7.80 ( 1H, d, Py-H) 7.45 (2H,d,Ar-H) 7.21 (1H,s,NH) 6.90 (2H, d,Py-H) 4.19 (3H,s,Py-CH<sub>3</sub>) 3.81 (2H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) 3.42(4H,d,Pip-H) 2.92 (2H,d,CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>) 2.20 (4H,d,Pip-H)<sup>13</sup>C NMR: (400Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)182.0 (C=N) 161 (CONH) 150 (Py-C) 147 (PyC) 139 (Py-C) 134 (Py-C) 131 (Ar-C) 128 (Ar-C)125 (Ar-C)121 (Ar-C) 63 (Pip-C) 52 (Pip-C) LCMS m/z Calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub>:384.13IR Vmax (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2280(O=CNH), 1670 (C=N), 1635 (C=C), 1260(C-N) 1580 (C-NO<sub>2</sub>) Elemental Analysis: Calculated:C, 59.36; H, 6.29; N, 21.86; O, 12.48; Experimental: C, 59.35; H, 6.28; N, 21.85; O, 12.4

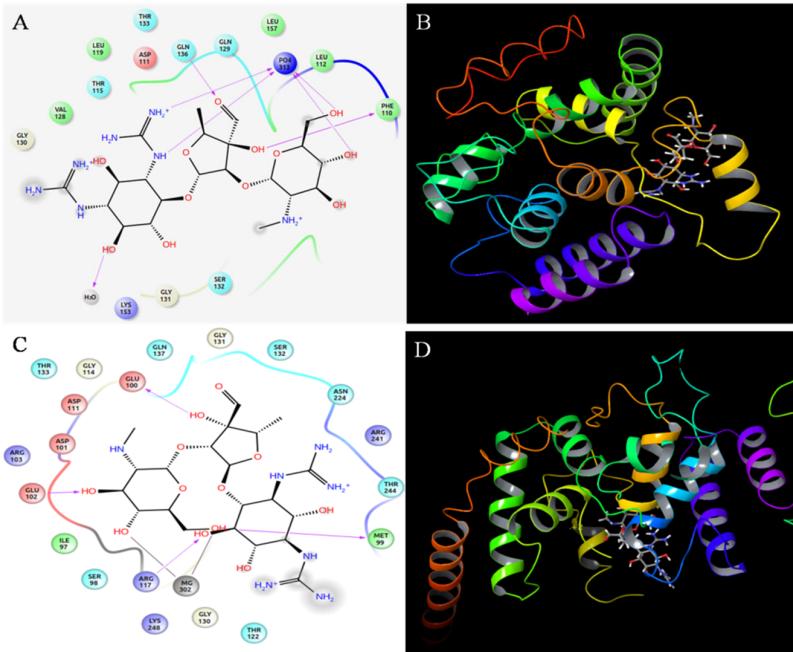


**Supplementary Fig S1.** Structure of synthesized compounds 5(a-l): (A) The BOILED-Egg representation of GI and BBB properties of the Compound 5j. (B) Bioavailability radar graph of 5(a-l) (pink area reflects the allowed values of drug likeness properties of the molecule

**Supplementary Fig S2:** The BOILED-Egg representation of GI and BBB properties of the Compounds 5(a-l)



**Supplementary Fig S3:** Molecular docking proof for standard streptomycin against proteins 6FTB (A&B), 3VMT (C&D) of MRSA.

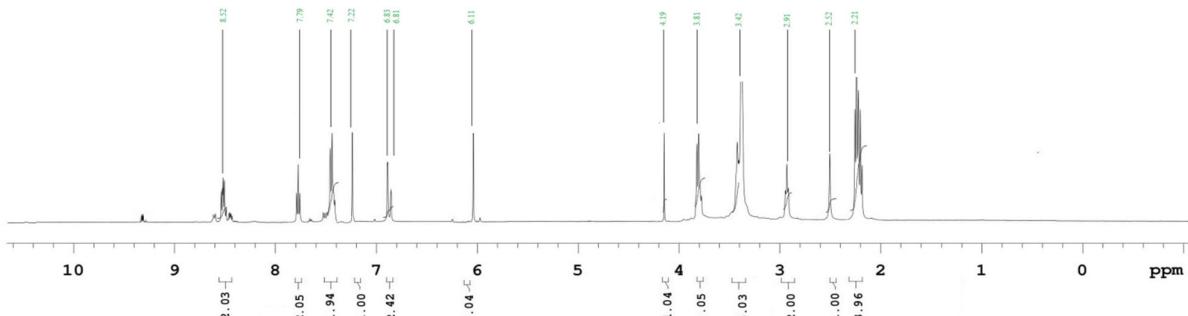


### NMR and LC-MS data of new compounds

[NOTE:A.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra, B.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra, C. FTIR and D.LC-MS]

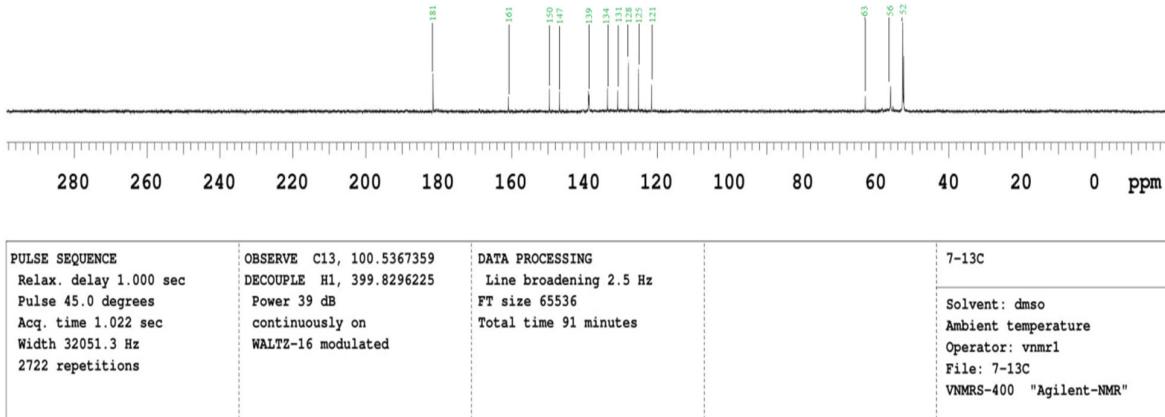
**Supplementary Fig S4: Compound (5a)**

(A)

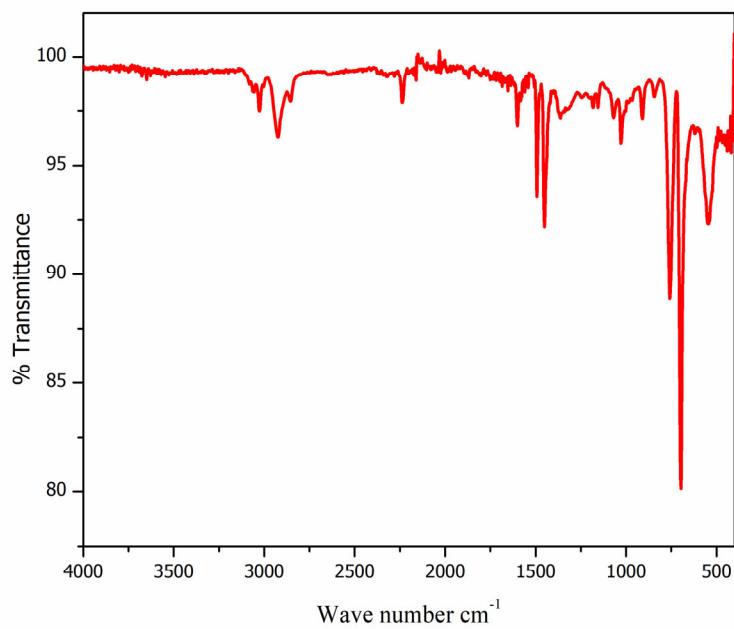


PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees Acq. time 3.722 sec Width 8802.8 Hz 8 repetitions	OBSERVE H1, 399.8257242	DATA PROCESSING Line broadening 0.5 Hz FT size 65536 Total time 1 minute	1-1H Solvent: cdcl3 Ambient temperature Operator: vnmr1 File: 1-1H VNMR-400 "Agilent-NMR"
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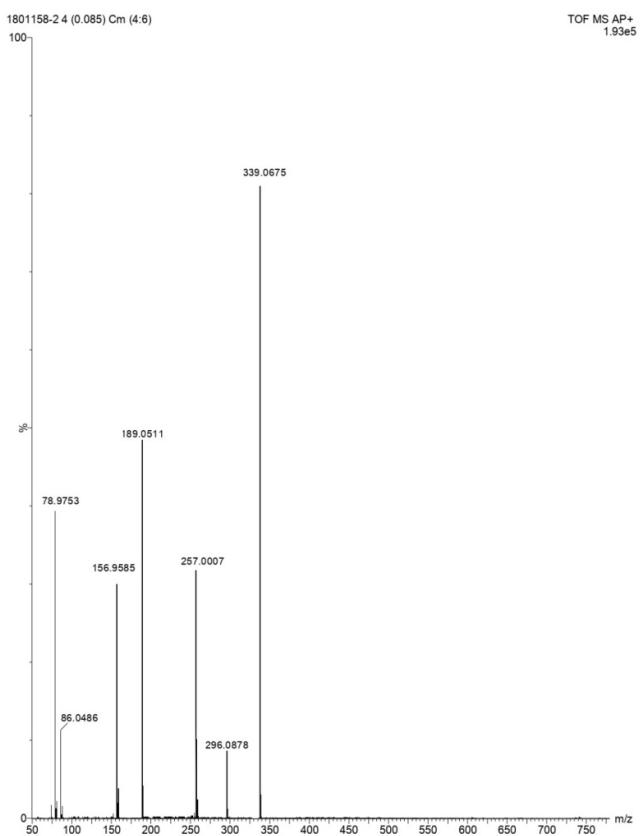
**(B)**



**(C)**

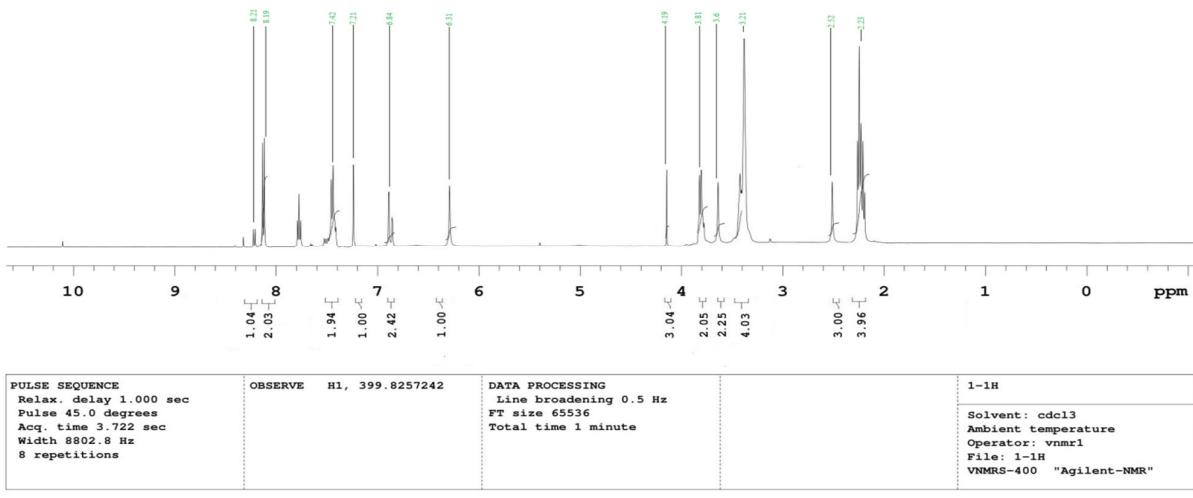


(D)

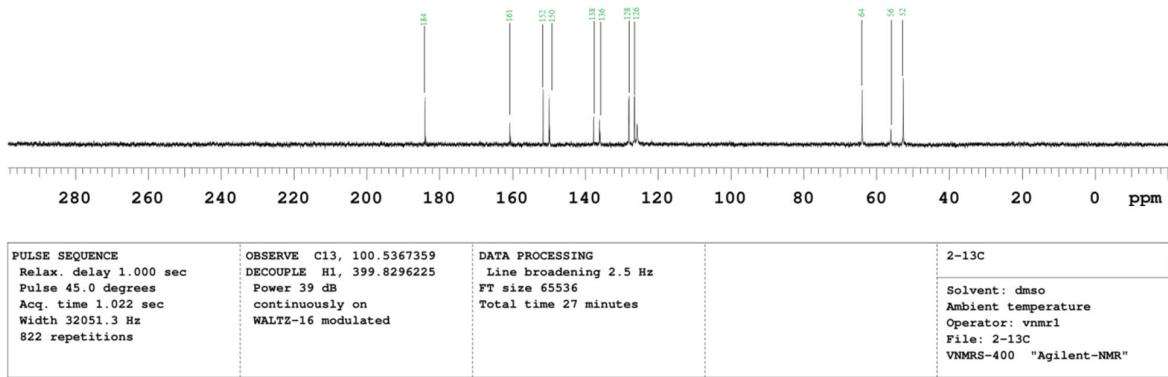


Supplementary Fig S5: Compound (5b)

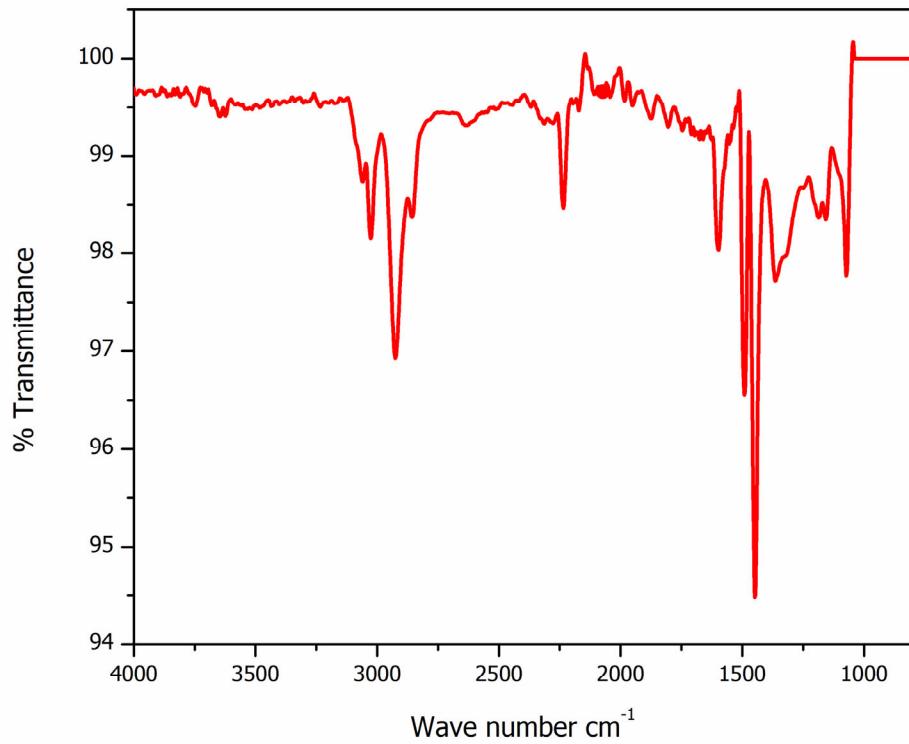
(A)



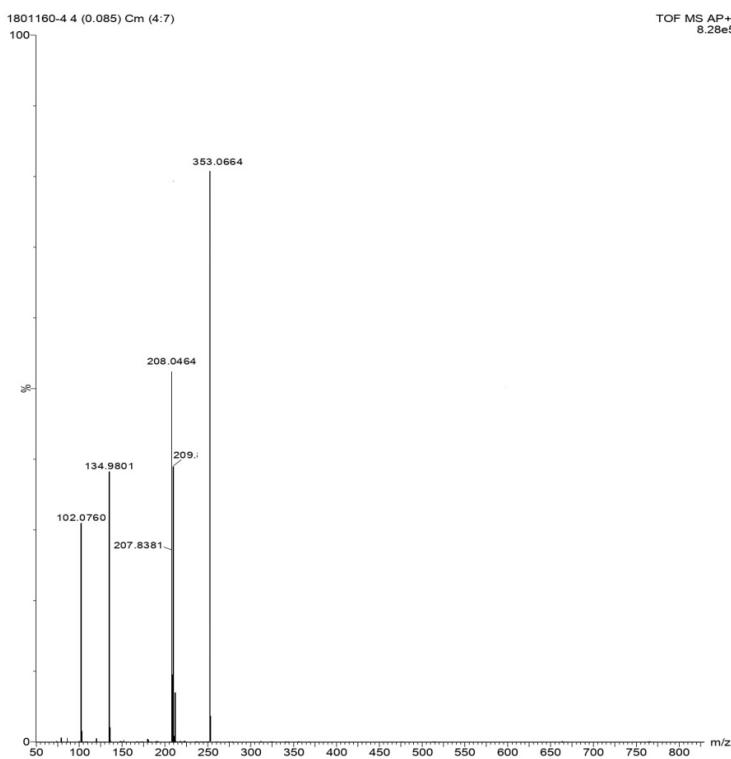
**(B)**



**(C)**

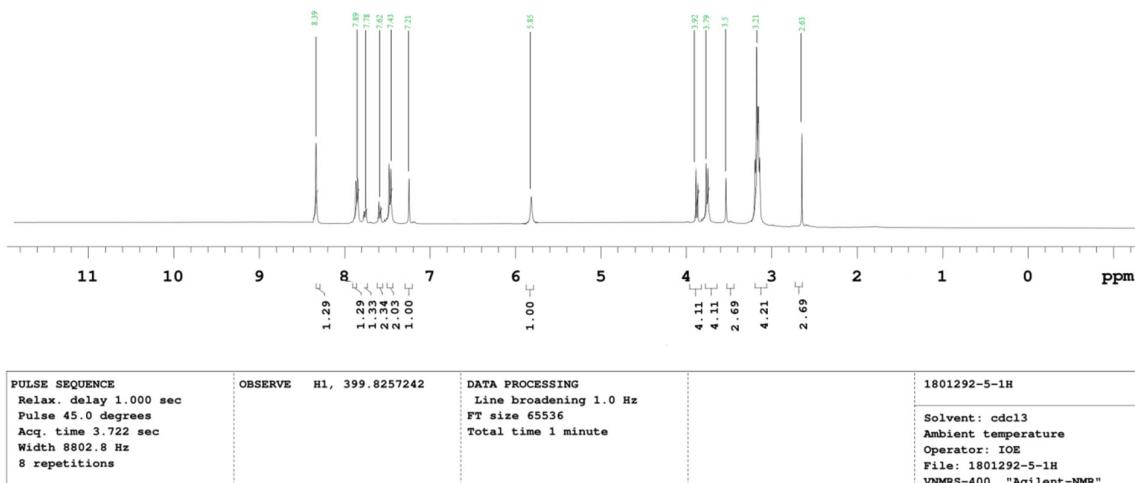


(D)

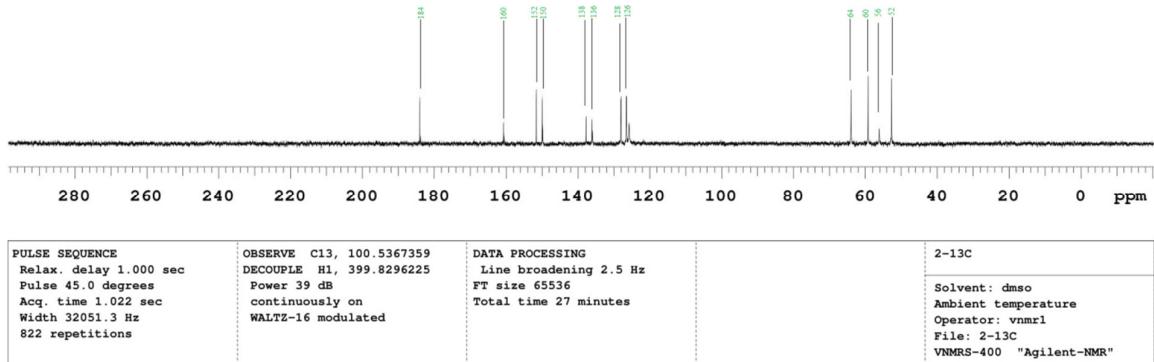


Supplementary Fig S6: Compound (5c)

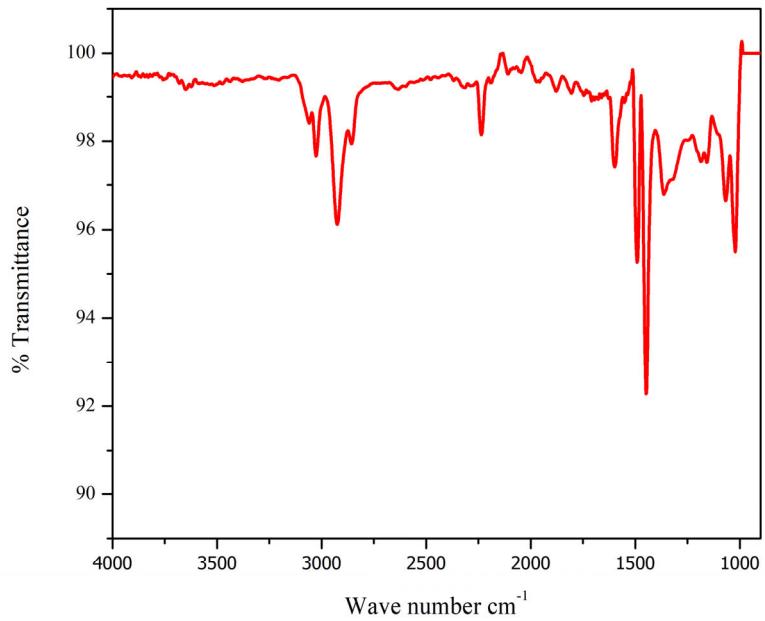
(A)



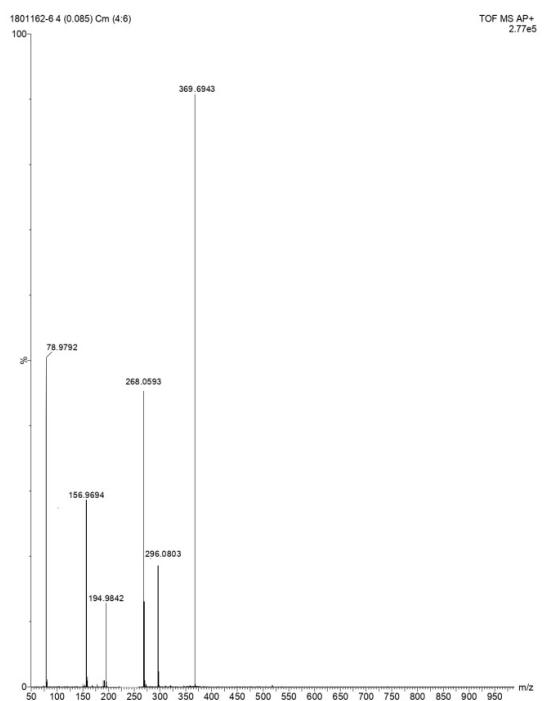
**(B)**



**(C)**

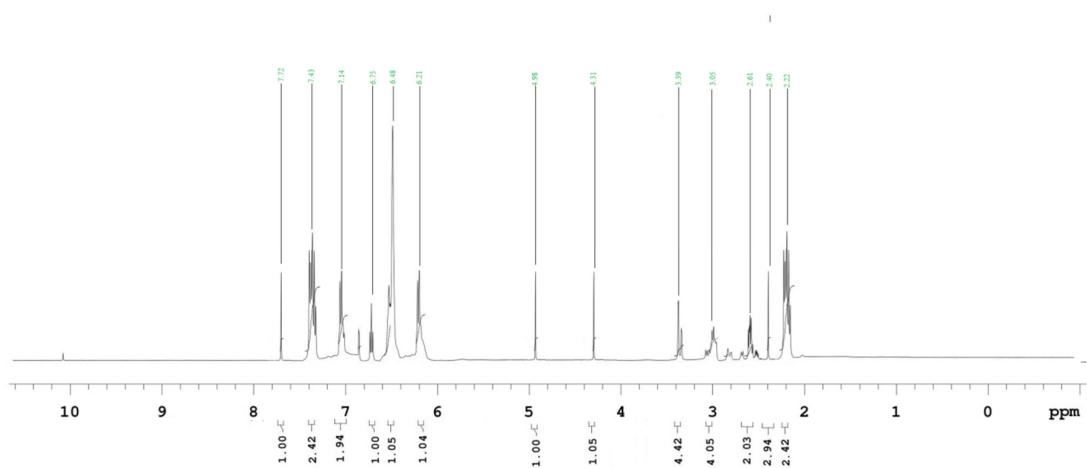


(D)

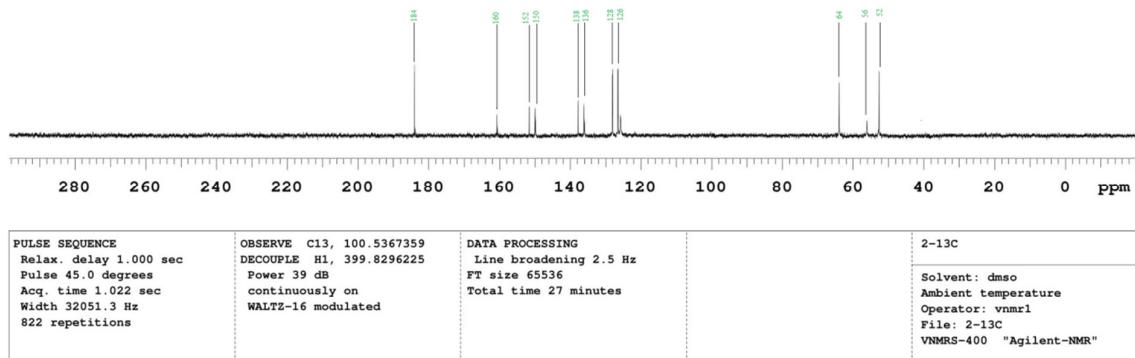


### **Supplementary Fig S7: Compound (5d)**

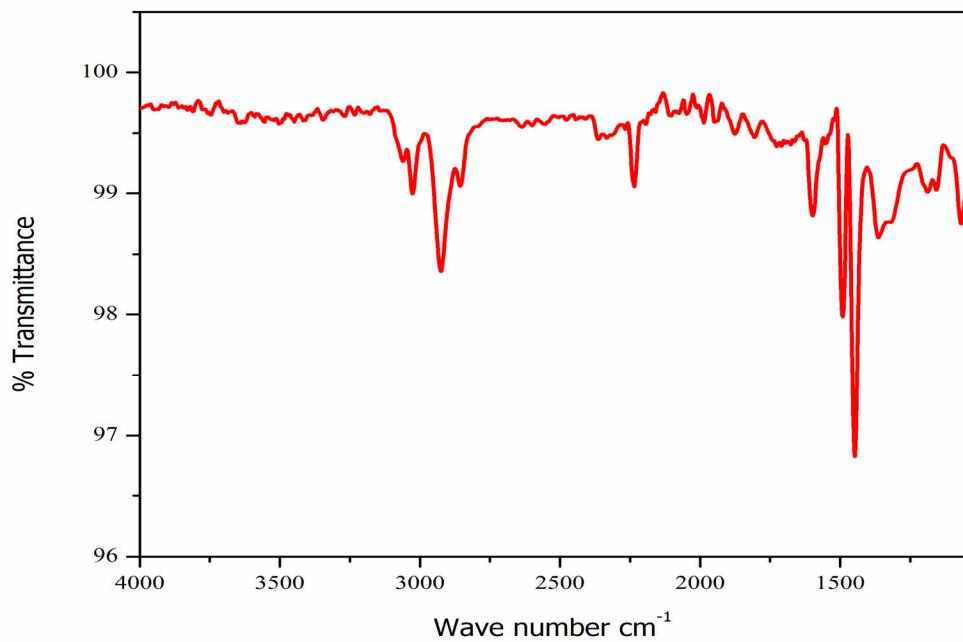
(A)



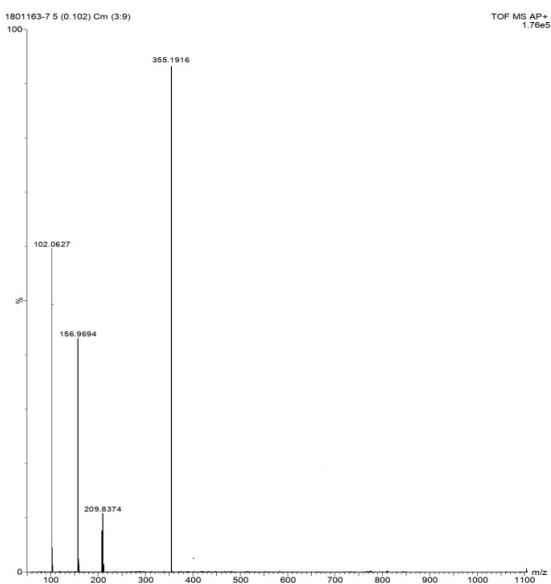
(B)



(C)

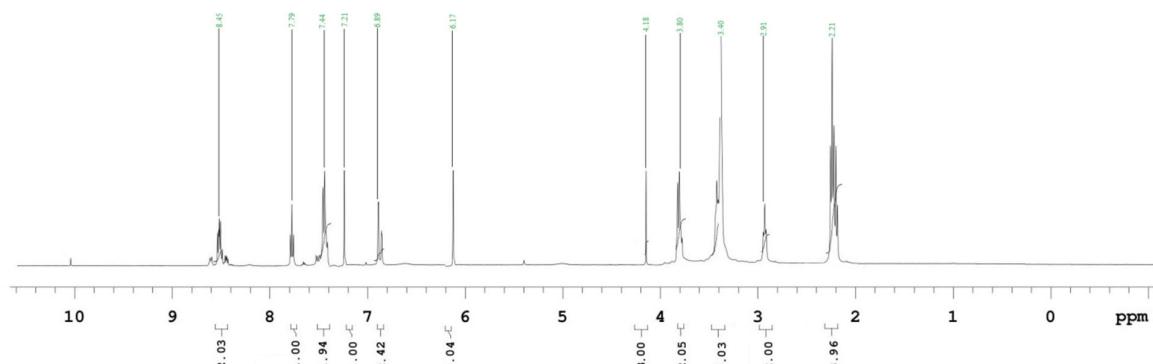


(D)



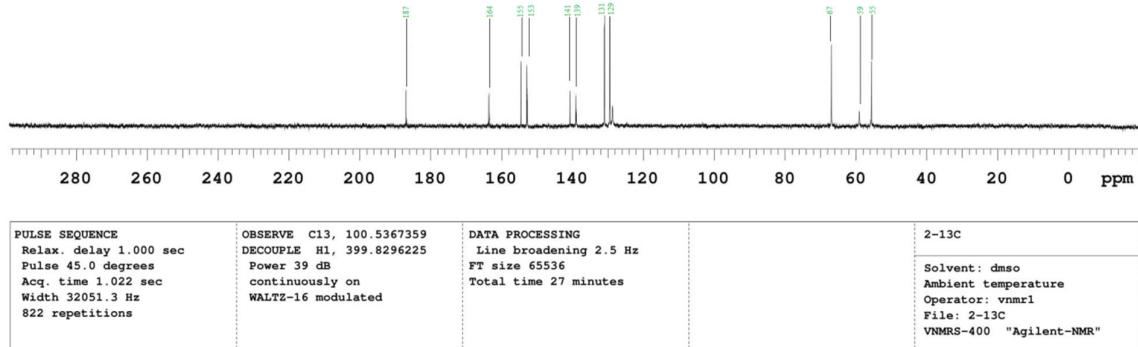
**Supplementary Fig S8: Compound (5e)**

(A)

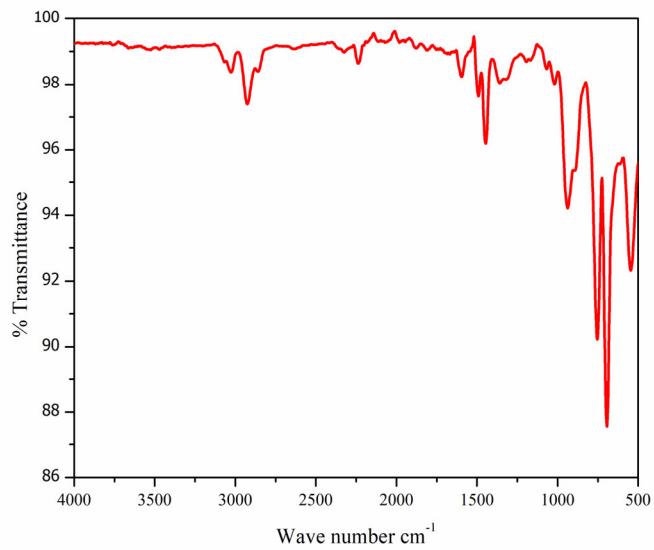


PULSE SEQUENCE	OBSERVE H1, 399.8257242	DATA PROCESSING	1-1H
Relax. delay 1.000 sec		Line broadening 0.5 Hz	Solvent: cdcl3
Pulse 45.0 degrees		FT size 65536	Ambient temperature
Acq. time 3.722 sec		Total time 1 minute	Operator: vnmr1
Width 8802.8 Hz			File: 1-1H
8 repetitions			VNMRS-400 "Agilent-NMR"

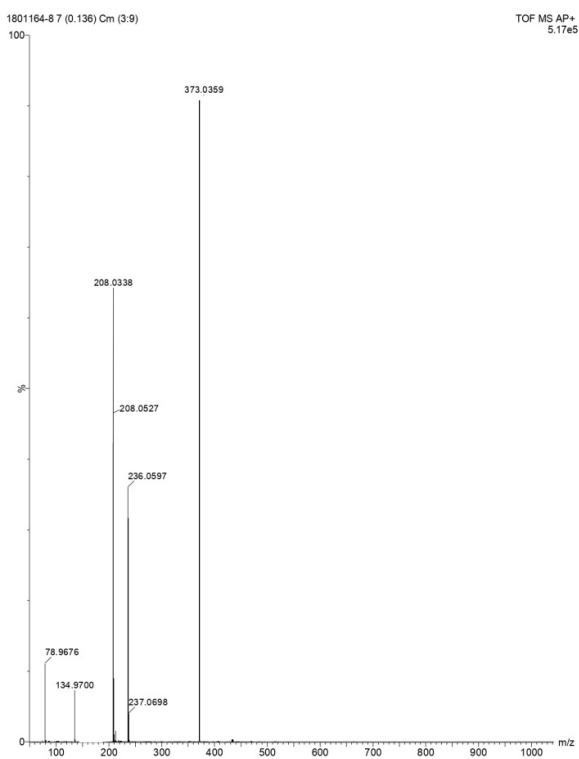
**(B)**



**(C)**

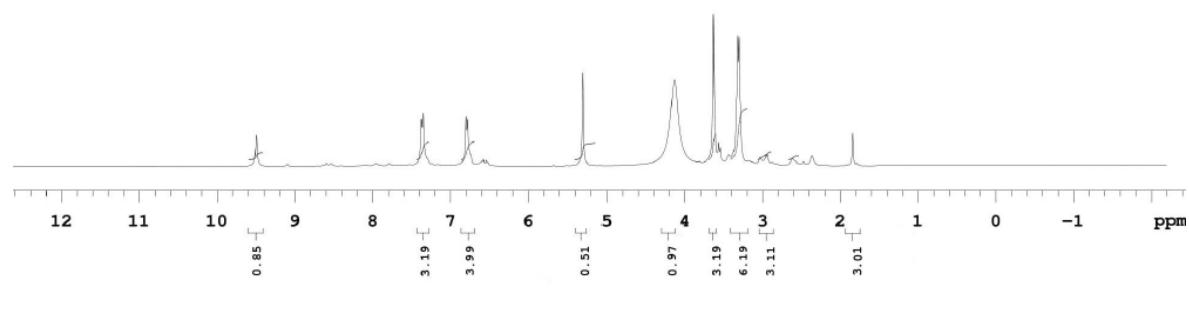


(D)



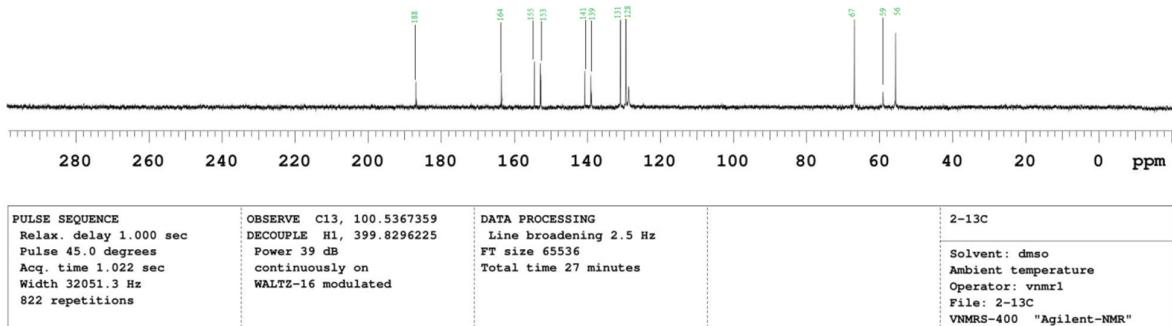
**Supplementary Fig S9: Compound (5h)**

(A)

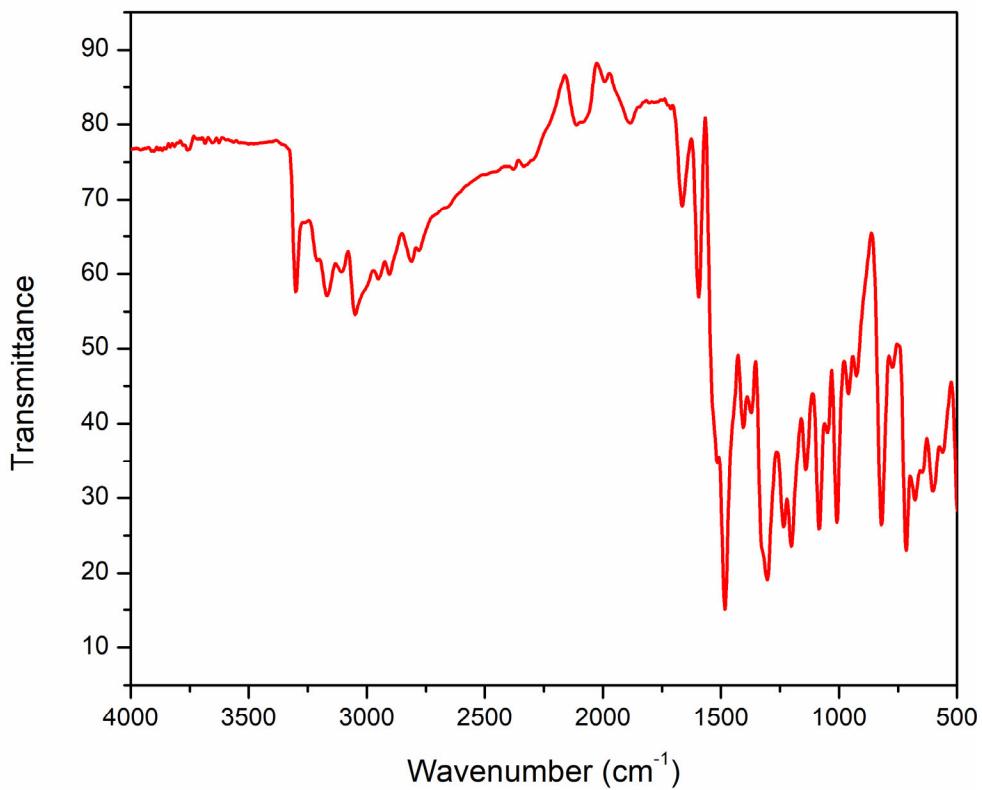


PULSE SEQUENCE	OBSERVE H1, 399.8231884	DATA PROCESSING	CS-3_1-1H
Relax. delay 1.000 sec		Line broadening 1.0 Hz	
Pulse 45.0 degrees		FT size 65536	
Acq. time 3.408 sec		Total time 1 minute	
Width 9615.4 Hz			Solvent: dmso
16 repetitions			Ambient temperature
			Operator: vnmrl
			File: CS-3_1-1H
			VNMR-S-400 "Agilent-NMR"

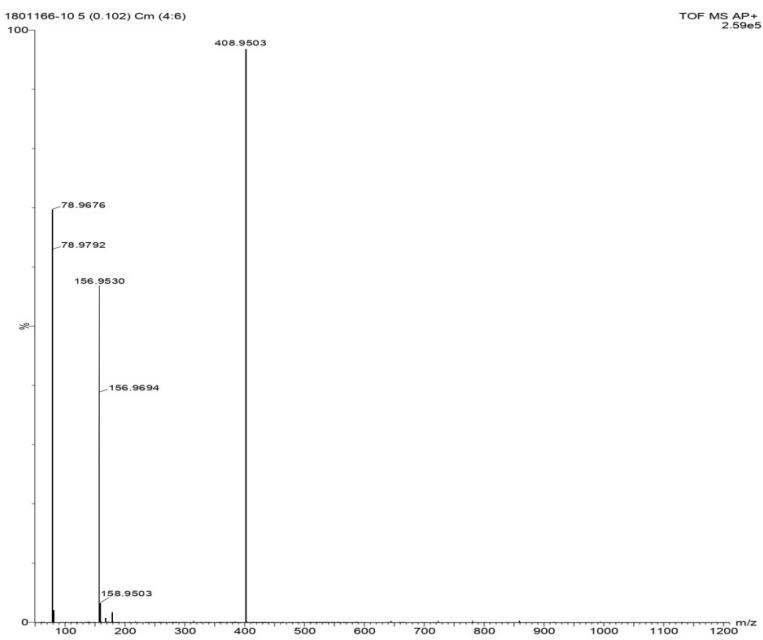
**(B)**



**(C)**

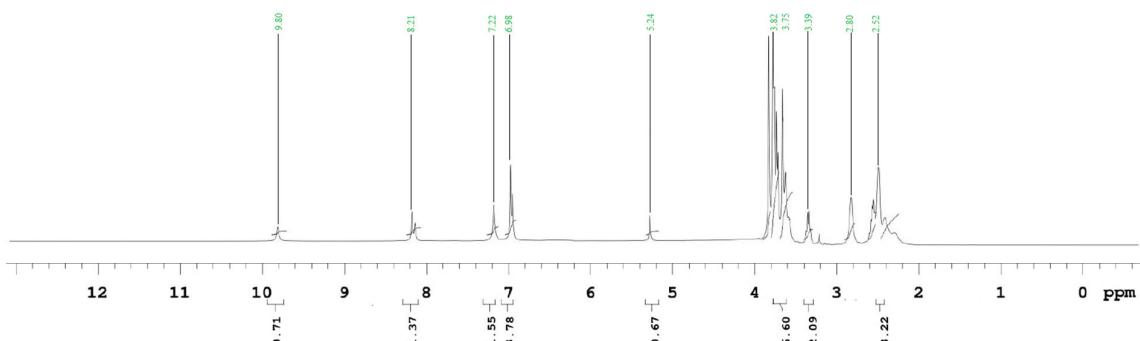


(D)



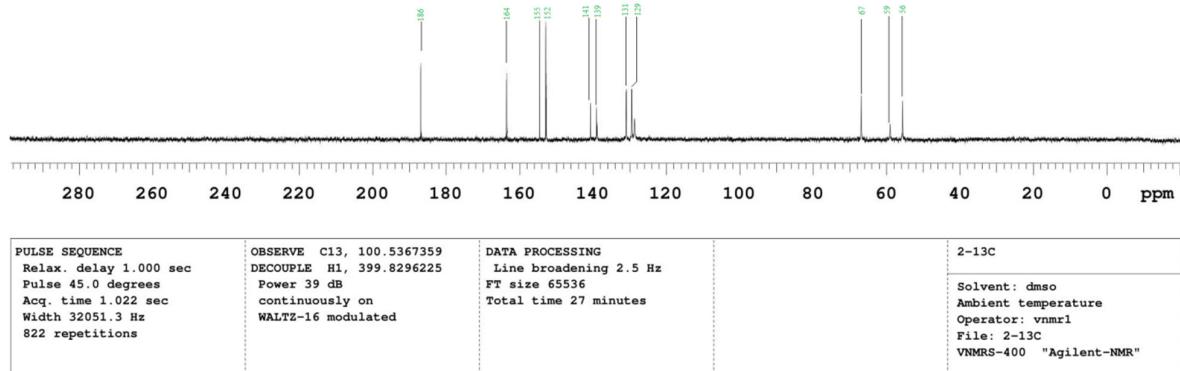
Supplementary Fig S10: Compound (5i)

(A)

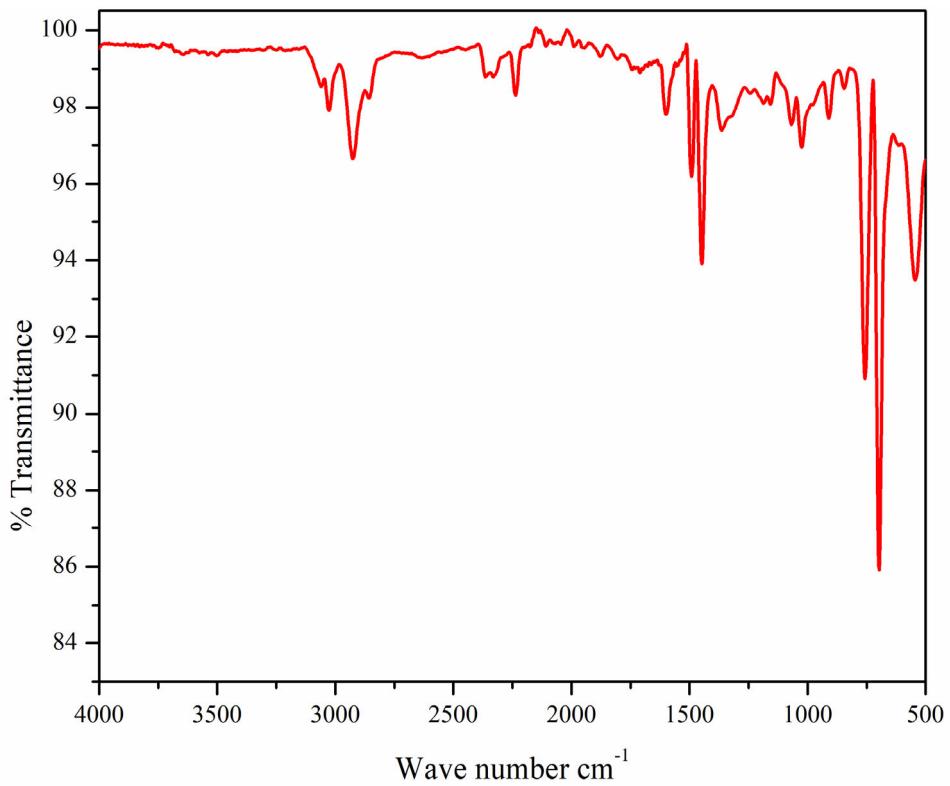


PULSE SEQUENCE	OBSERVE H1, 399.8231884	DATA PROCESSING	NS-1_1-1H
Relax. delay 1.000 sec		Line broadening 1.0 Hz	Solvent: dmso
Pulse 45.0 degrees		FT size 65536	Ambient temperature
Acq. time 3.408 sec		Total time 1 minute	Operator: vnmrl
Width 9615.4 Hz			File: NS-1_1-1H
16 repetitions			VNMRS-400 "Agilent-NMR"

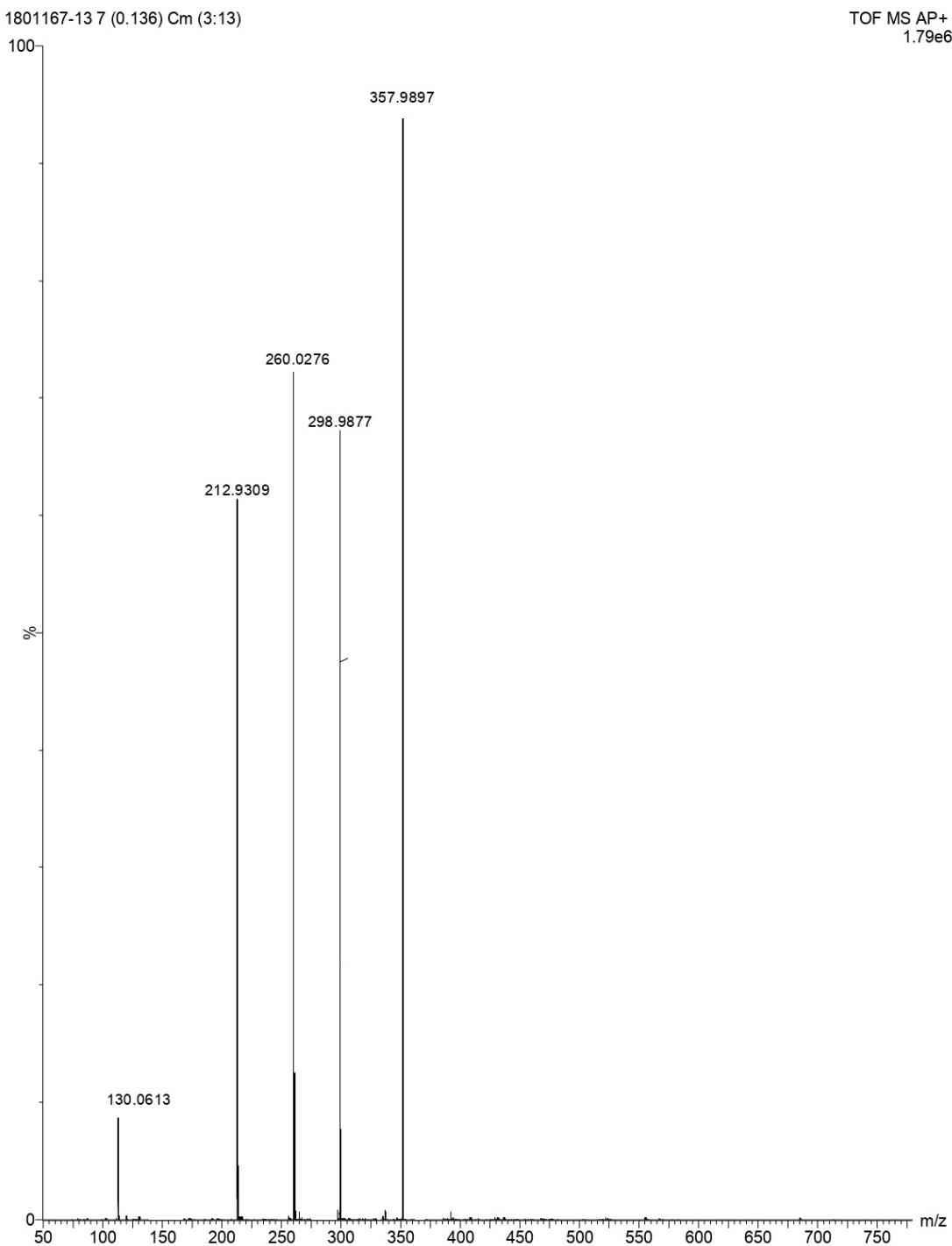
**(B)**



**(C)**

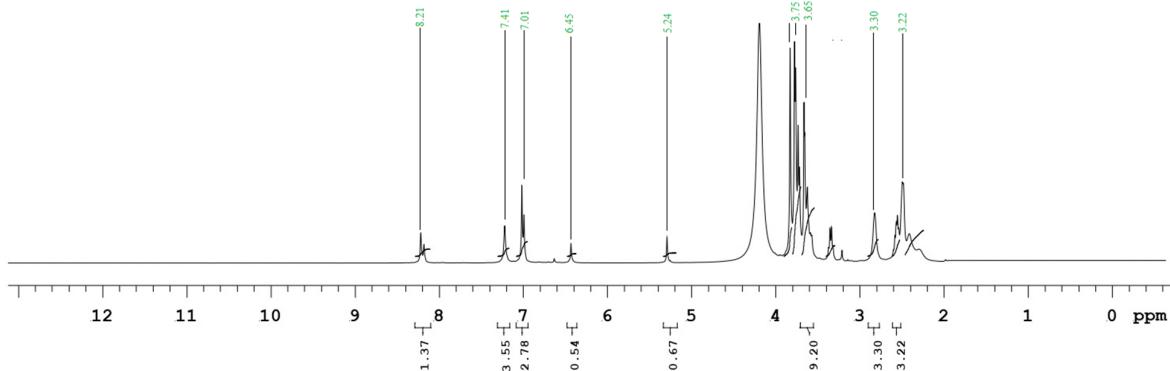


**(D)**



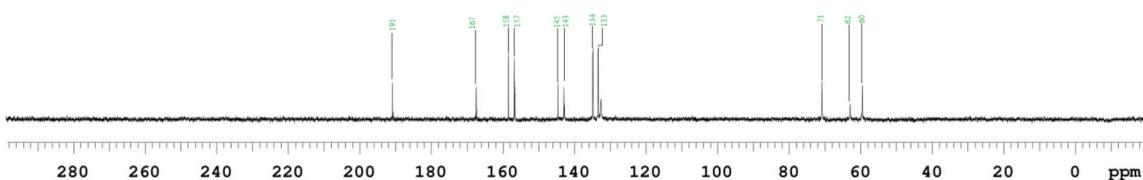
**Supplementary Fig S11: compound 5j**

(A)



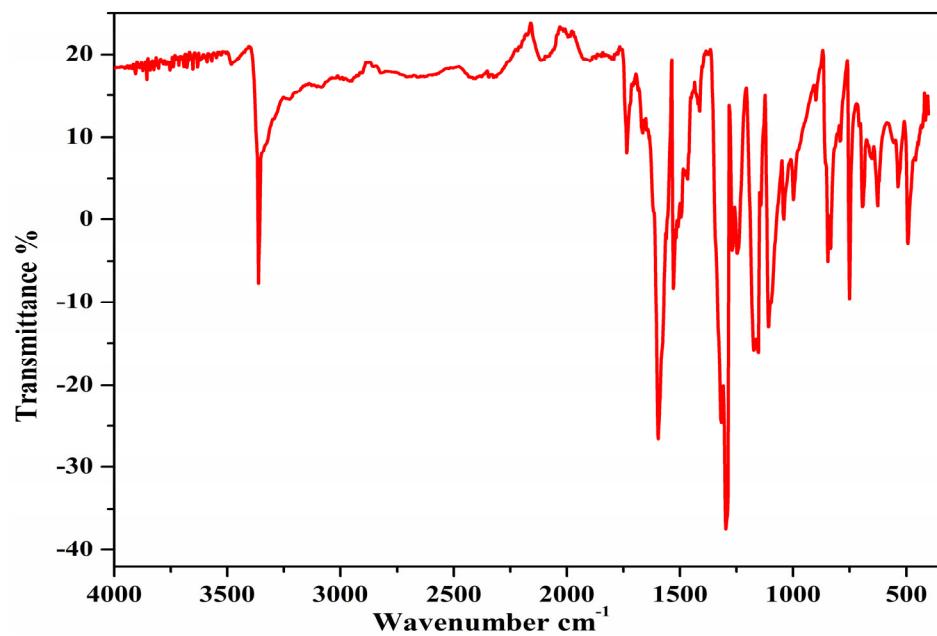
PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees Acq. time 3.408 sec Width 9615.4 Hz 16 repetitions	OBSERVE H1, 399.8231884	DATA PROCESSING Line broadening 1.0 Hz FT size 65536 Total time 1 minute	NS-1 1-1H Solvent: dmso Ambient temperature Operator: vnmrl File: NS-1 1-1H VNMRs-400 "Agilent-NMR"
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(B)

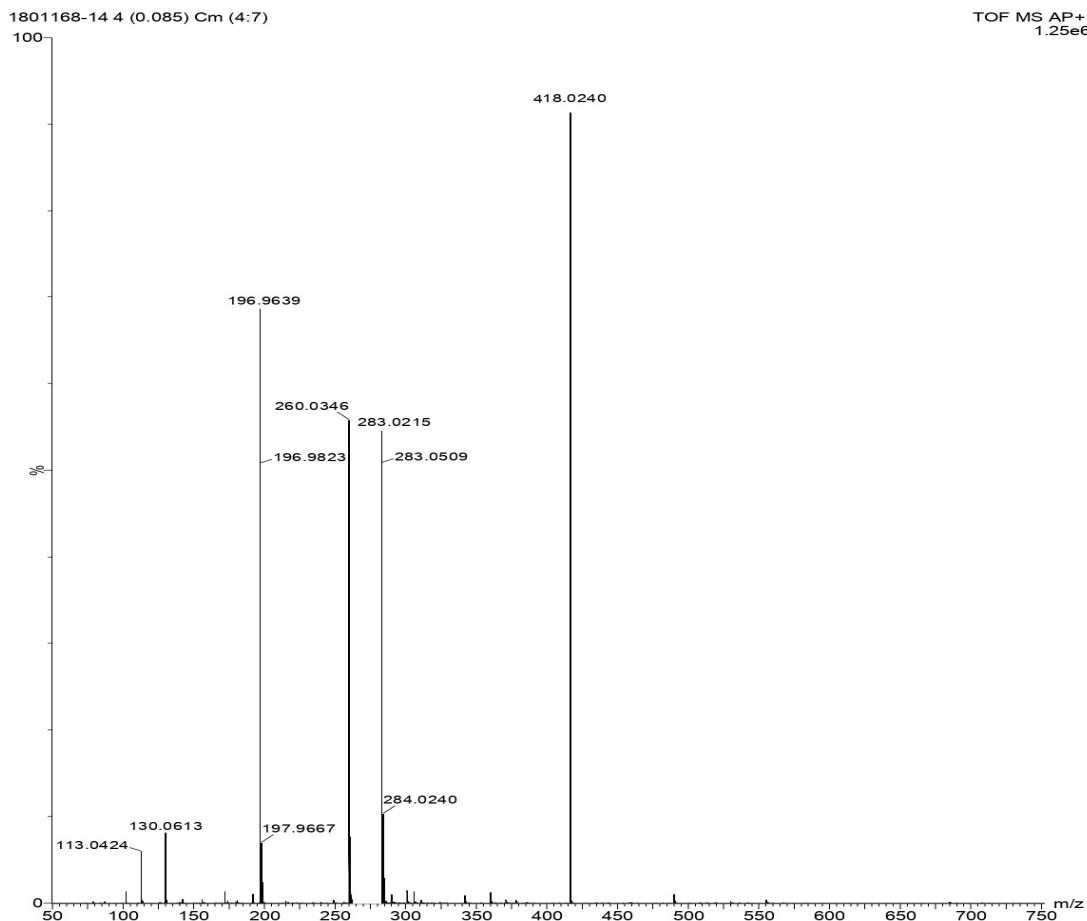


PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees Acq. time 1.022 sec Width 32051.3 Hz 822 repetitions	OBSERVE C13, 100.5367359 DECOPPLE H1, 399.8296225 Power 39 dB continuously on WALTZ-16 modulated	DATA PROCESSING Line broadening 2.5 Hz FT size 65536 Total time 27 minutes	2-13C Solvent: dmso Ambient temperature Operator: vnmrl File: 2-13C VNMRs-400 "Agilent-NMR"
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(C)

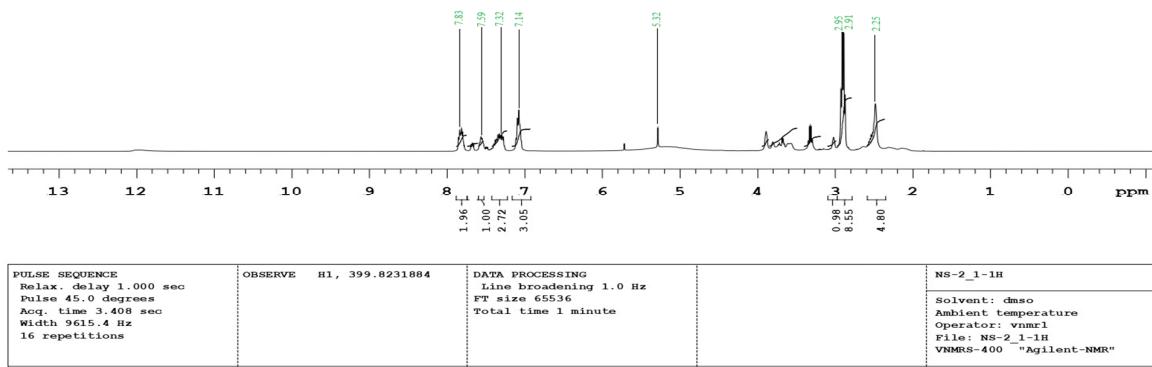


(D)

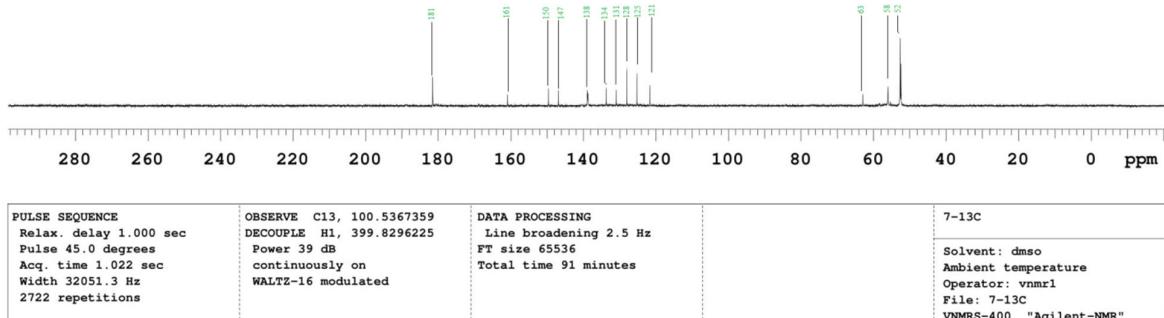


Supplementary Fig S12: compound 5k

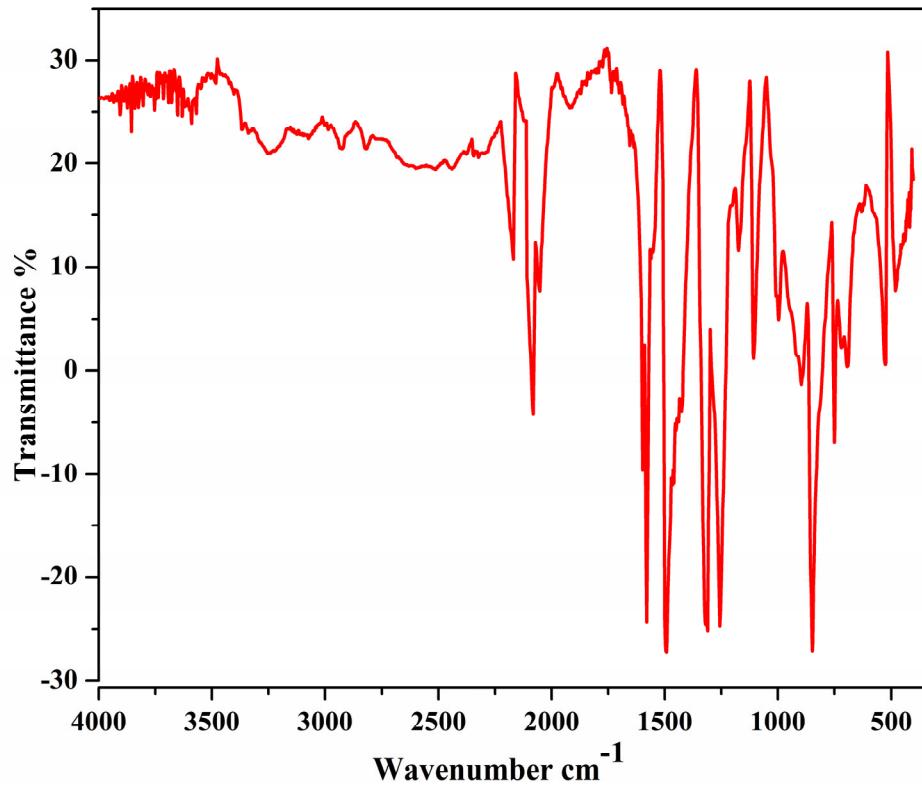
(A)



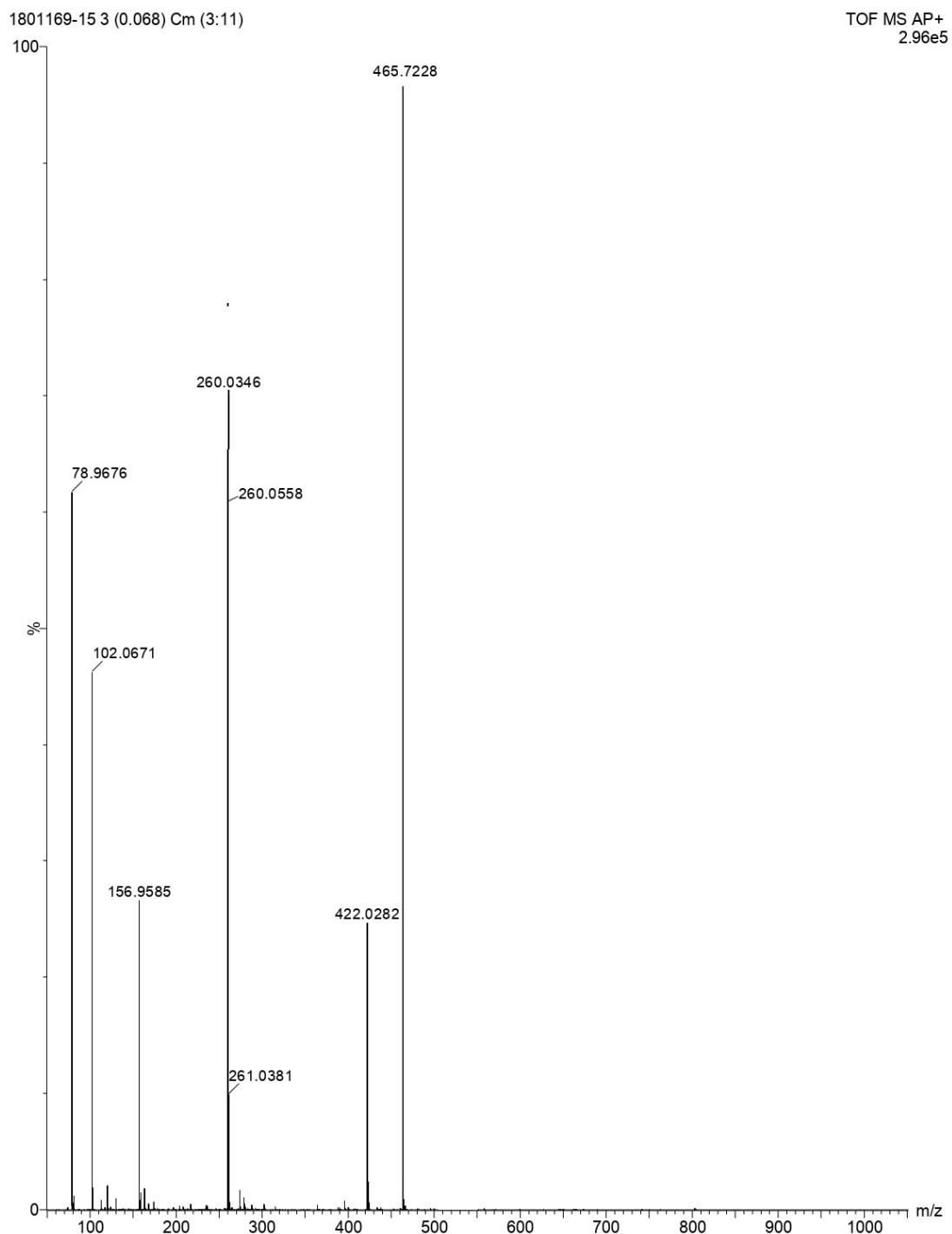
(B)



(C)

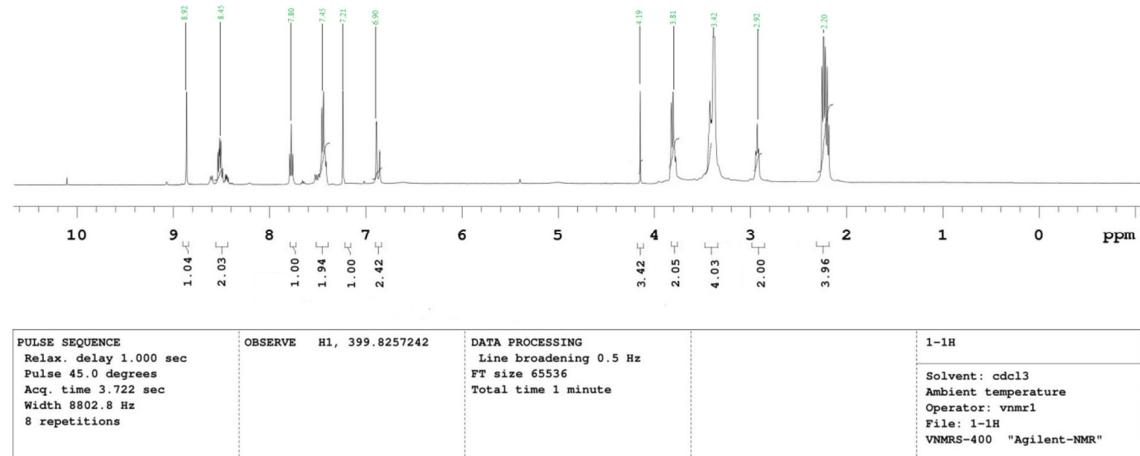


**(D)**



**Supplementary Fig S13: compound 5l**

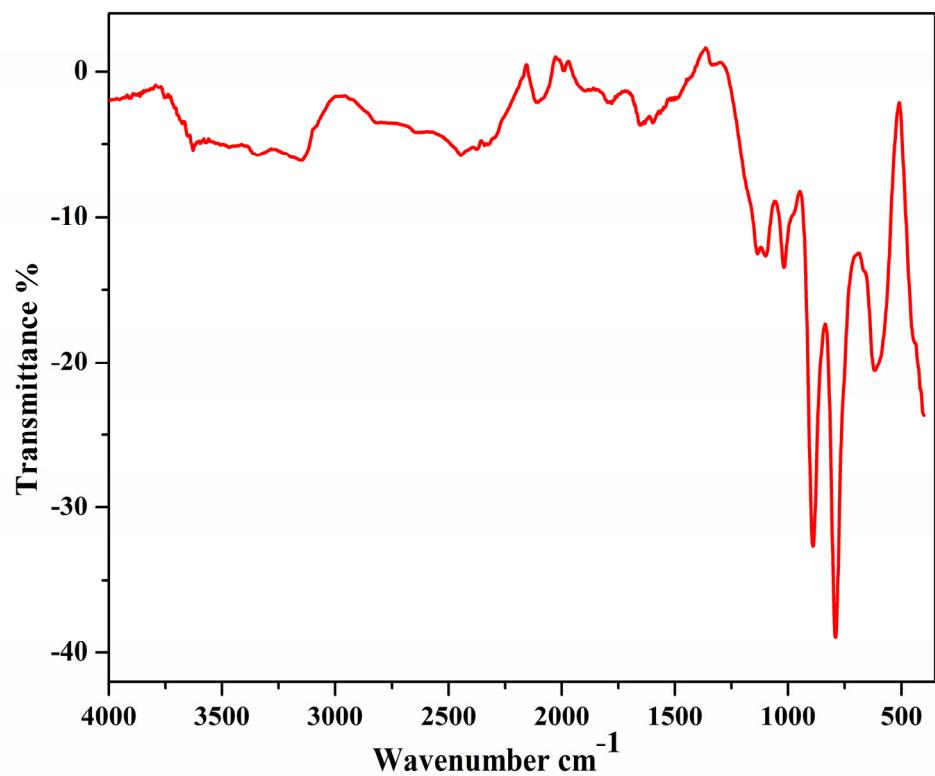
(A)



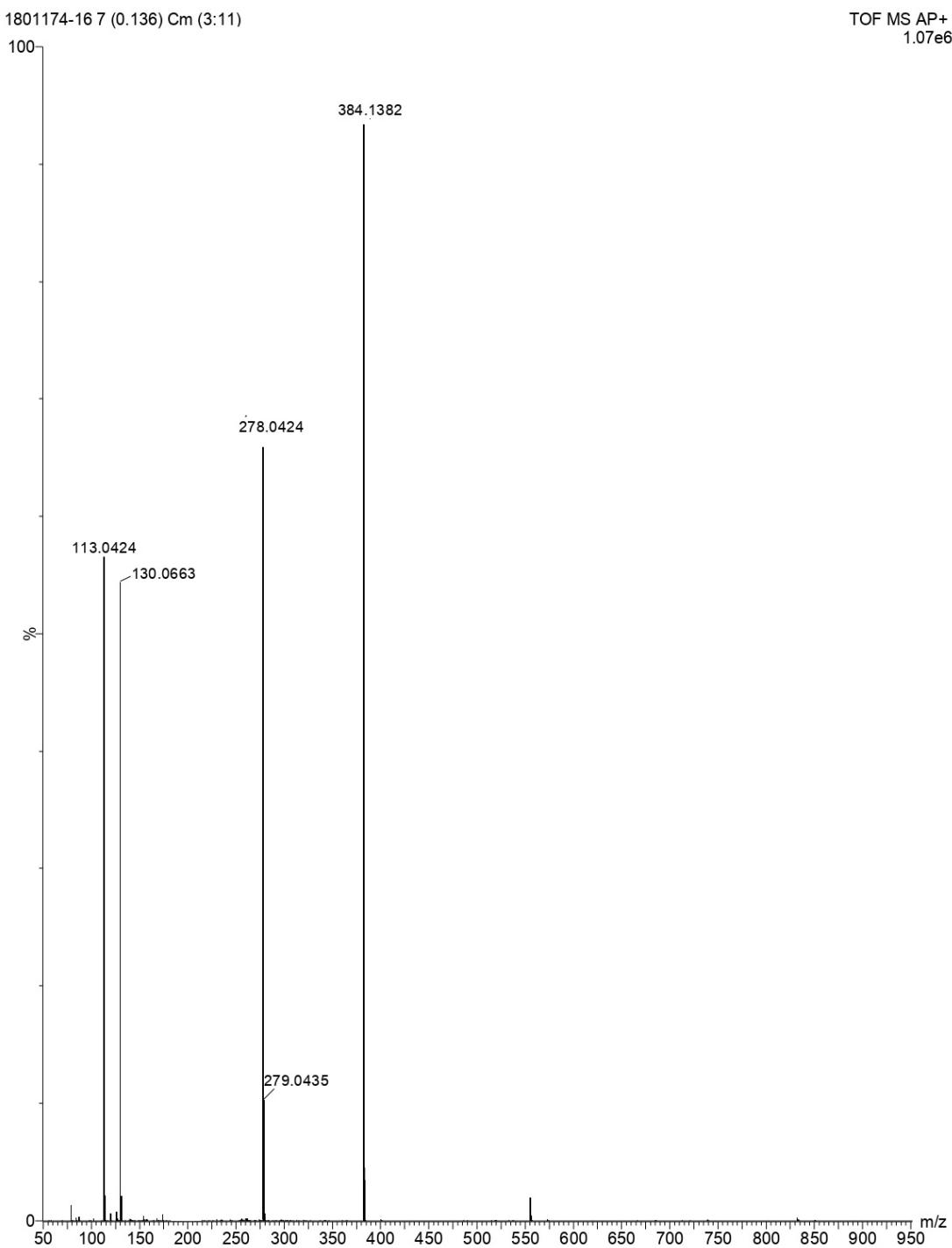
(B)



(C)



**(D)**



**Supplementary Table S1: Synthesized analogues 5(a-1) and their bio-activity score**

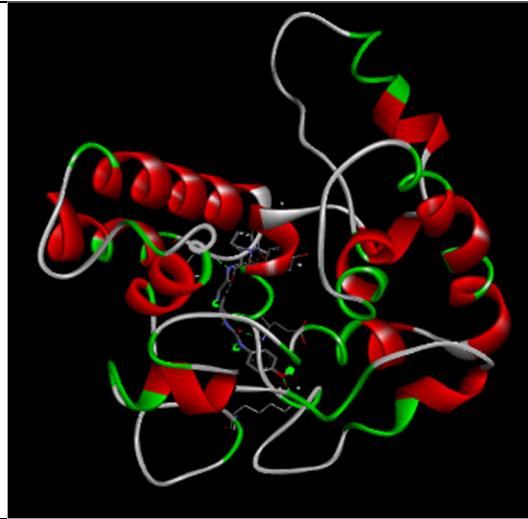
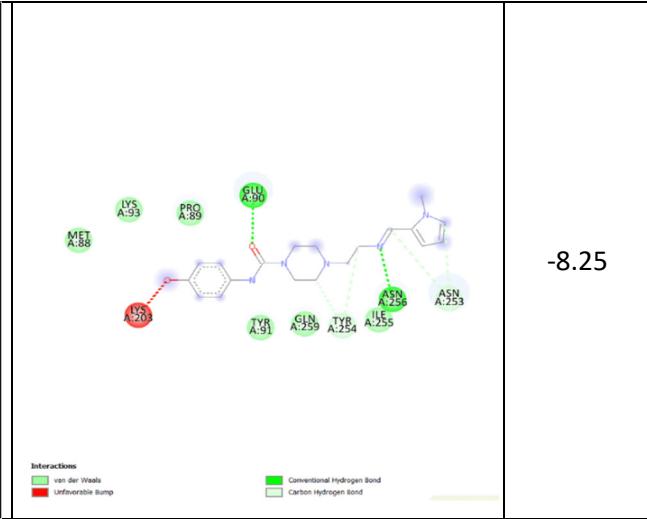
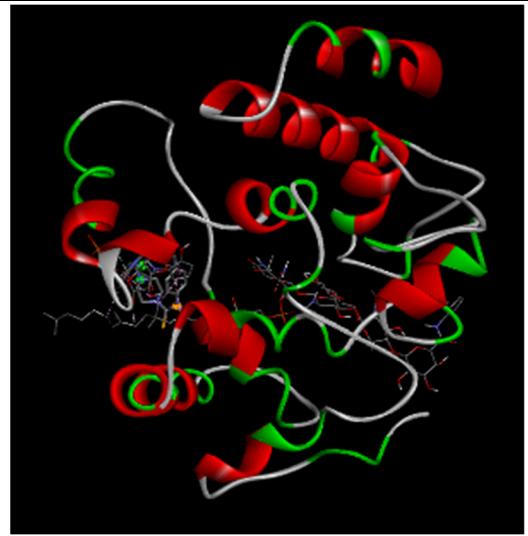
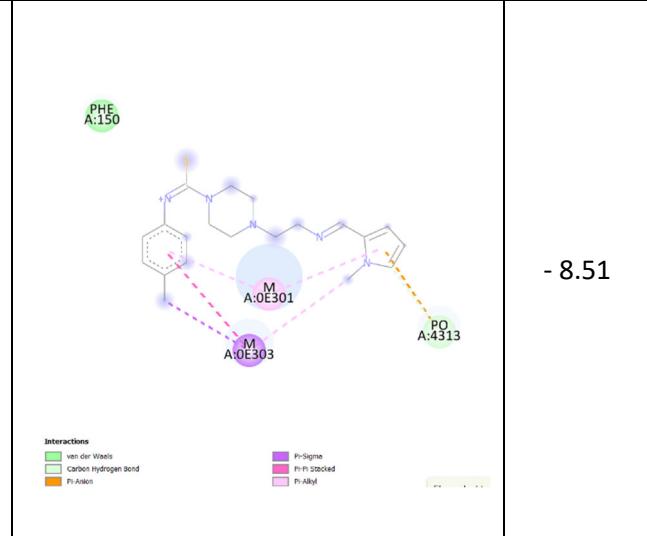
Compound	GPCR ligand	Ion channel modulator	Kinase inhibitor	Nuclear receptor ligand	Protease inhibitor	Enzyme inhibitor
<b>5(a)</b>	0.12	-0.05	0.18	-0.39	-0.24	0.12
<b>5(b)</b>	0.07	-0.13	0.13	-0.40	-0.29	0.05
<b>5(c)</b>	0.06	-0.13	0.13	-0.38	-0.28	0.06
<b>5(d)</b>	0.15	-0.01	0.22	-0.24	-0.22	0.16
<b>5(e)</b>	0.11	-0.06	0.16	-0.40	-0.27	0.08
<b>5(f)</b>	0.10	-0.06	0.16	-0.41	-0.30	0.06
<b>5(g)</b>	0.08	-0.07	0.19	-0.45	-0.33	0.04
<b>5(h)</b>	0.11	-0.04	0.16	-0.38	-0.28	0.06
<b>5(i)</b>	0.12	-0.07	0.21	-0.36	-0.25	0.10
<b>5(j)</b>	0.01	-0.13	0.13	-0.49	-0.34	0.04
<b>5(k)</b>	0.11	-0.06	0.19	-0.35	-0.30	0.06
<b>5(l)</b>	-0.04	-0.09	0.02	-0.43	-0.34	0.01

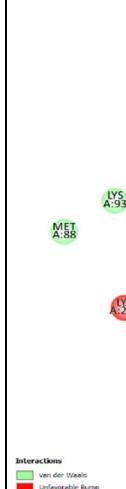
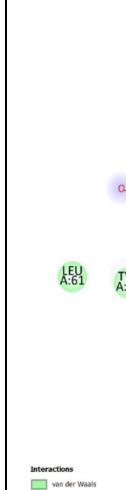
**Supplementary table S2** - Predicted biological activities of compounds 5(a-l), Pa (probability “to be active”), Pi (probability “to be inactive”).

Activity	5a		5b		5c		5d		5e		5f	
	Pa	Pi										
Antineoplastic	0.651	0.035	0.603	0.044	0.642	0.036	0.648	0.035	0.538	0.060	0.539	0.060
Protein kinase inhibitor	0.150	0.092	0.130	0.107	0.125	0.113	0.123	0.115	0.142	0.097	0.154	0.088
Antineoplastic (lymphoticleukemia)	0.209	0.036	0.189	0.041	0.187	0.042	0.174	0.047	0.164	0.050	0.160	0.052
Antineoplastic (melanoma)	0.183	0.065	0.195	0.058	0.201	0.055	0.178	0.069	0.153	0.097	0,157	0.093
Antineoplastic (multiple myeloma)	0.504	0.010	0.460	0.014	0.444	0.015	0.467	0.013	0.502	0.010	0.502	0,010
Anxiolytic	0.227	0.103	0.192	0.128	0.192	0.129	0.173	0.047	0.237	0.097	0,220	0.108
Aurora-c-kinase inhibitor	0.168	0.061	0.161	0.066	0.137	0.082	0.143	0.079	0.137	0.084	0.125	0.095
chemo sensitizer	0.588	0.008	0.563	0.010	0.568	0.010	0.578	0.009	0.569	0.009	0.556	0.001

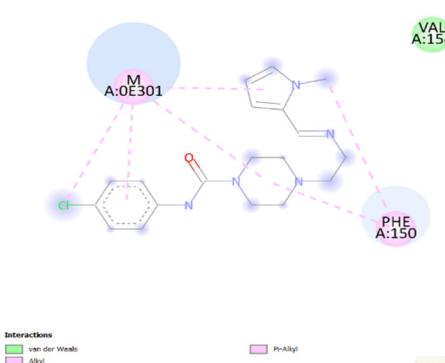
Activity	5g		5h		5i		5j		5k		5l	
	Pa	Pi										
antineoplastic	0.492	0.074	0.533	0.062	0.579	0.050	0.636	0.038	0.664	0,032	0.591	0.047
Protein kinase inhibitor	0.179	0.076	0.149	0.092	0.168	0.081	0.158	0.086	0.156	0.087	0.157	0.083
Antineoplastic (lymphatic leukaemia)	0.146	0.058	0.144	0.060	0,157	0.053	0.188	0.041	0.203	0.037	0.216	0.034
Antineoplastic (melanoma)	0.129	0.128	0.148	0.104	0.155	0.095	0.188	0.062	0.193	0.059	0,169	0.078
Antineoplastic (multiple myeloma)	0.500	0.010	0.501	0.010	0.483	0.011	0.432	0.017	0,380	0.030	0.443	0.016
Anxiolytic	0.214	0.112	0.227	0.103	0.278	0.077	0.215	0.111	0.278	0.075	0.214	0.143
Aurora-c-kinase inhibitor	0.116	0.104	0.157	0.068	0.159	0.069	0.248	0.018	0.210	0.036	0.159	0.069
chemo sensitizer	0.600	0.006	0.569	0.009	0.548	0.012	0.558	0.011	0.602	0.006	0.631	0.005

**Supplementary table S3:**Molecular docking interactive map of ligands **5(a-l)** and antibiotic streptomycin for **6FTB**of binding deep inside the active site, depicting the best docking pose showing 2D respectively.

5a		 <b>Interactions</b> <span style="color: green;">█</span> van der Waals <span style="color: red;">█</span> Unfavorable steric <span style="color: blue;">█</span> Conventional Hydrogen Bond <span style="color: yellow;">█</span> Carbon Hydrogen Bond	-8.25
5b		 <b>Interactions</b> <span style="color: purple;">█</span> pi-Sigma <span style="color: pink;">█</span> pi-pi Stacked <span style="color: lightblue;">█</span> pi-Allyl	- 8.51

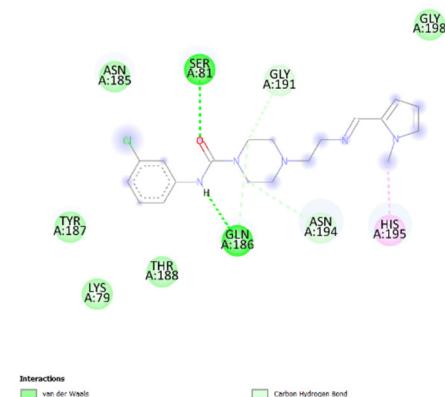
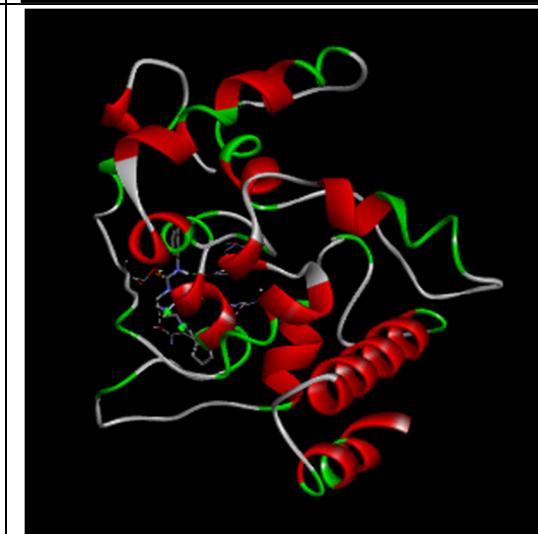
5c		 <p>Interactions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>van der Waals (green)</li> <li>Unfavorable steric (red)</li> <li>Conventional Hydrogen bond (blue dashed)</li> <li>Carbon-Hydrogen bond (orange dashed)</li> </ul> <p>MET A:88 LYS A:93 PRO A:89 GLU A:186 TYR A:203 TYR A:91 GIN A:259 TYR A:254 ILE A:255 ASN A:253</p>	-8.50
5d		 <p>Interactions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>van der Waals (green)</li> <li>Carbon hydrogen Bond (orange dashed)</li> </ul> <p>LEU A:61 TYR A:62 PHE A:63 ASN A:60 LYS A:79 TYR A:187 GLU A:59 GIN A:186 GLY A:191 ASN A:185 SER A:81 THR A:188</p>	-8.00

5e



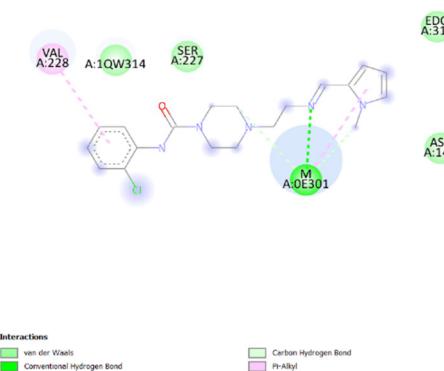
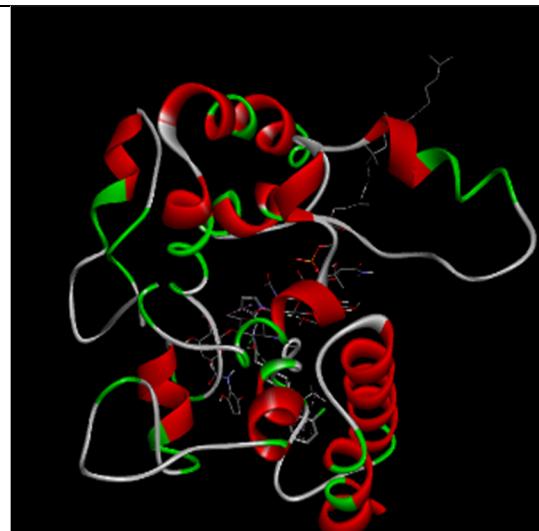
-8.62

5f



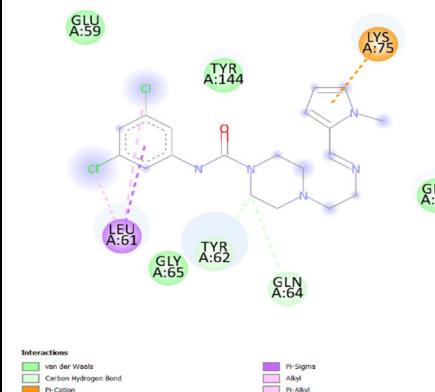
-8.09

5g



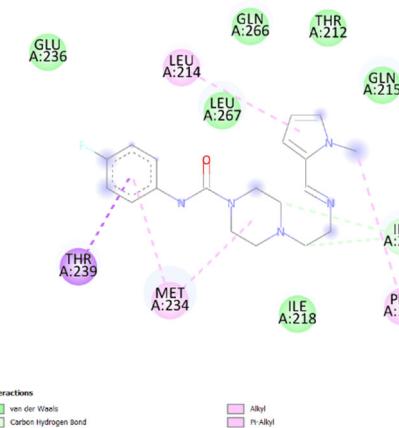
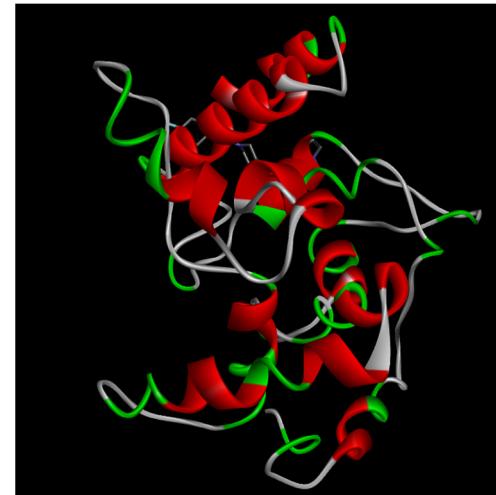
-8.48

5h



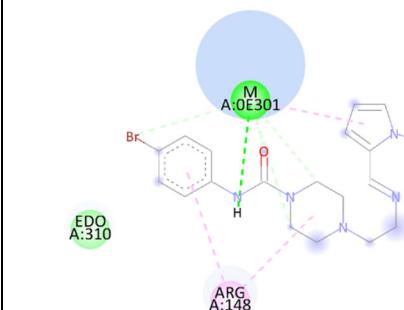
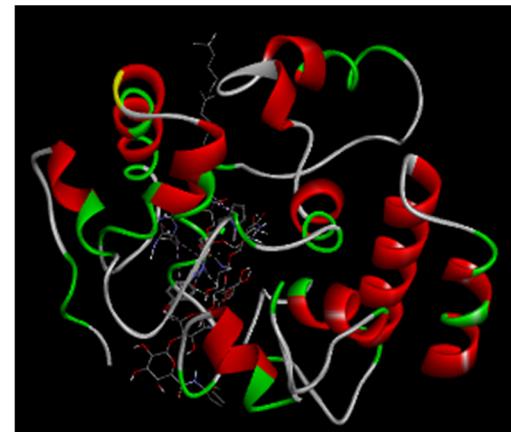
-8.95

5i



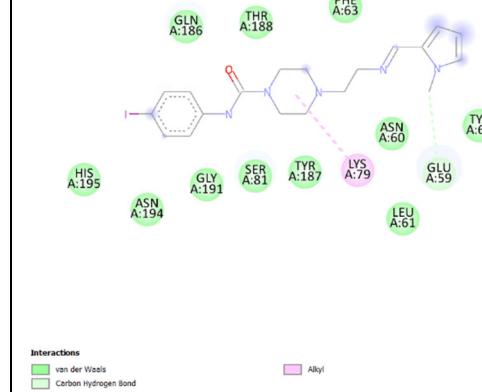
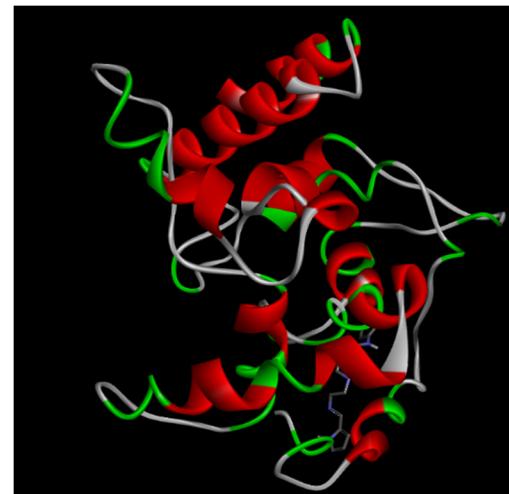
-9.11

5j



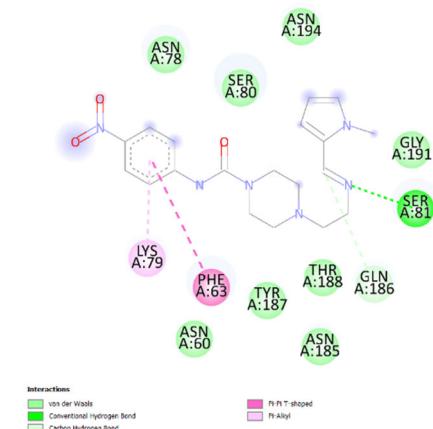
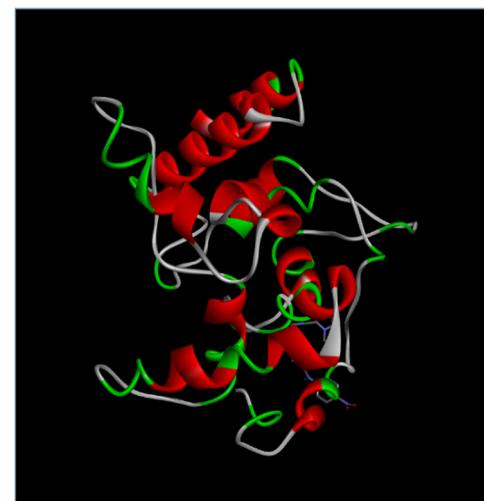
-8.48

**5k**



-8.75

**5l**



-8.15

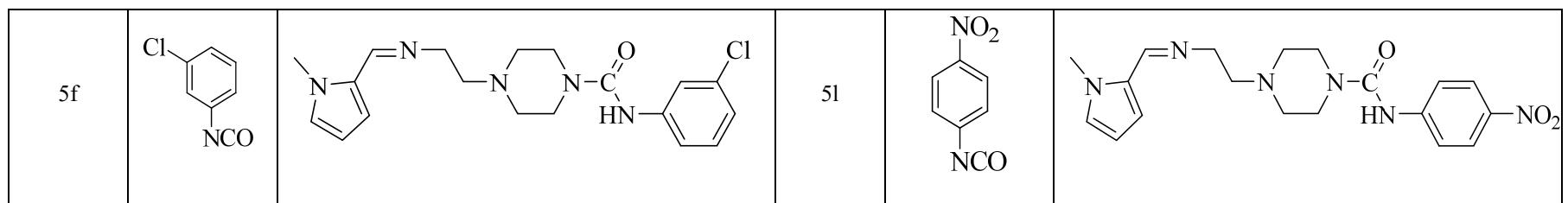
**Supplementary table S4:** Binding interaction of the compounds

Protein id	Compound	Binding score	Binding interaction
6FTB	5a	-8.25	GLU A:90, ASN A:256 – conventional hydrogen bonding, LYS A:203 – unfavourable bump, ASN A:253 – carbon hydrogen bond, MET A:88, LYS A:93, PRO A:89, TYR A:91, GLN A:259, TYR A:254, ILE A:255 – van der waals.
	5b	-8.51	M A: 0E301 – Pi- alkyl, M A: 0E303 – Pi-sigma and Pi-Pi stacked, PHE A:150 – van der waals, PO A:4313 – Pi-anion and carbon hydrogen bond.
	5c	-8.50	MET A:88, LYS A:93, PRO A:89, TYR A:91, GLN A:259, TYR A:254, ILE A:255 – van der waals, ASN A:253 – carbon hydrogen bond, LYS A:203 – unfavourable bump, GLU A:90, ASN A:256 – conventional hydrogen bond.
	5d	-8.00	ASN A:185 – carbon hydrogen bond, LEU A:61, TYR A:62, PHE A:63, AS A:60, LYS A:79, TYR A:187, THR A:188, SER A: 91, GLY A:191, GLN A:186, GLU A:59 – van der waals.
	5e	-8.62	VAL A: 154 – van der waals, M A: 0E301 – alkyl, PHE A: 150 – Pi-alkyl.
	5f	-8.09	SER A:81, GLN A:186 – conventional hydrogen bond, GLY A:198, ASN A:185, TYR A:187, LYS A:79, THR A:188 – van der waals, GLY A:198, AS A:194 – carbon hydrogen bond, HIS A:195 – Pi-alkyl.

	5g	-8.48	M A: 0E301 – conventional hydrogen bond, VAL A: 228 – Pi-alkyl, SER A: 227, EDO A: 310, ASP A: 145, A: 10W314 – van der waals, VAL A: 228 – Pi-alkyl.
	5h	-8.95	GLN A:64, TYR A:62 – carbon hydrogen bond, LEU A:61 – Pi-sigma, LYS A:75 – Pi-carbon, GLU A:59, TYR A:144, GLU A:72, GLY A:65 – van der waals.
	5i	-9.11	THR A:239 – Pi-sigma, LEU A:214 – Pi-alkyl, PHE A:197, MET A:234 – alkyl, GLU AA:236, GLN A:266, THR A:212, LEU A:267, GLN A:215, ILE A:218 – van der waals.
	5j	-8.48	M A: 0E301 – conventional hydrogen bond, EDO A: 310 van der waals, ARG A: 148 – alkyl and Pi-alkyl.
	5k	-8.75	LYS A:79 – alkyl, GLU A:59 – carbon hydrogen bond, GLN A:186, THR A:188, PHE A:63, HIS A:195, ASN A:194, GLY A:191, SER A:81, TYR A:187, LEU A:61, ASN A:60, TYR A:62 – van der waals.
	5l	-8.15	PHE A:63 – Pi-Pi T shaped, LYS A:79 – Pi-alkyl, SER A:81 – conventional hydrogen bond, GLN A:186 – carbon hydrogen bond, ASN A:78, SER A:80, ASN A:194, GLY A:191, THR A:188, ASN A:185, TYR A:187, ASN A:60.

**Supplementary table S5:** Structure of synthesized compounds 5(a-l)

Compound name	R	Structure	Compound name	R	Structure
5a			5g		
5b			5h		
5c			5i		
5d			5j		
5e			5k		



**Supplementary Table S6 :** Fatty acid profile of standard 37 FAME mixture

Standard FAME components	Ret. Time (min)	Area (mV*s)	Area (%)	Height (mV)
Methyl butyrate (C4:0)	12.431	124.662	2.907	53.461
Methyl caproate (C6:0)	14.692	147.934	3.450	52.662
Methyl caprylate (C8:0)	18.471	168.311	3.925	50.194
Methyl decanoate (C10:0)	23.479	185.376	4.323	50.853
Methyl undecanoate (C11:0)	26.173	95.802	2.234	25.724
Methyl dodecanoate (C12:0)	28.863	199.420	4.650	52.569
Methyl tridecanoate (C13:0)	31.490	101.493	2.367	26.764
Methyl myristate (C14:0)	34.039	207.393	4.836	54.823
Methyl myristoleate (C14:1 cis-9)	36.112	102.095	2.381	26.331
Methyl pentadecenoate (C15:0)	36.479	104.185	2.430	27.192
Methyl pentadecenoate (C15:1 [cis-10])	38.504	102.641	2.394	26.224
Methyl palmitate (C16:0)	38.823	314.102	7.325	80.745
Methyl palmitoleate (C16:1[cis-9])	40.485	102.588	2.392	26.148
Methyl heptadecanoate (C17:0)	41.059	103.209	2.407	26.951
Methyl heptadecenoate (C17:1[cis-10])	42.674	101.549	2.368	26.040
Methyl stearate (C18:0)	43.205	202.394	4.720	51.787
Methyl octadecenoate (C18:1 [trans-9])	44.175	99.654	2.324	25.507
Methyl oleate (C18:1[cis-9])	44.594	199.976	4.663	50.653
Methyl linoleaidate (C18:2 [trans-9,12])	45.691	94.054	2.193	24.024
Methyl linoleate (C18:2[cis-9,12])	46.617	97.928	2.284	25.387
Methyl arachidate (C20:0)	47.226	182.551	4.257	47.257
Methyl linolenate (C18:3[cis-6,9,12])	48.094	97.295	2.269	24.433
Methyl eicosenoate (C20:1 [cis -11])	48.533	86.013	2.006	21.692
Methyl linolenate (C18:3[cis -9,12,15])	48.881	91.888	2.143	23.833
Methyl heneicosanoate (C21:0)	49.116	83.389	1.945	21.206
Methyl eicosadienoate (C20:2[cis-11,14])	50.447	78.499	1.831	19.889
Methyl behenate (C22:0)	50.944	150.208	3.503	37.541
Methyl eicosatrienoate (C20:3 [cis-8, 11,14])	51.865	82.358	1.921	19.150
Methyl erucate (C22:1[cis-13])	52.227	64.697	1.509	14.910
Methyl eicosatrienoate (C20:3 [cis-11,14,17])	52.639	71.484	1.667	17.088
Methyl arachidonate (C20:4 [cis -5,8,11,14])	52.769	64.179	1.497	14.742
Methyl tricosanoate (C23:0)	53.005	77.725	1.813	17.998
Methyl docosadienoate (C22:2[cis 13,16])	54.221	53.869	1.256	12.088
Methyl lignocerate (C24:0)	54.681	100.576	2.345	21.902
Methyl eicosapentaenoate (C20:5 [cis5,8,11,14,17])	55.485	67.104	1.565	14.460
Methyl nervonate (C24:1 [cis-15])	56.128	39.054	0.911	7.921
Methyl docosahexaenoate (C22:6 [cis -4,7,10,13,16,19])	61.700	42.486	0.991	6.648
Total			100.000	

**Supplementary Table S7:** MRSA control bacterial culture fatty acid profile.

Control <i>S. aureus</i> FAME components	Ret. Time (min)	Area (mV*s)	Area (%)	Height (mV)
Methyl butyrate (C4:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Unknown	13.917	7.852	5.758	3.058
Methyl caproate (C6:0)	14.395	12.039	8.829	3.949
Methyl caprylate (C8:0)	18.835	8.669	6.358	2.671
Methyl decanoate (C10:0)	23.765	8.539	6.262	2.542
Methyl undecanoate (C11:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl dodecanoate (C12:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl tridecanoate (C13:0)	31.297	9.786	7.177	2.471
Methyl myristate (C14:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl myristoleate (C14:1 cis-9)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl pentadecenoate (C15:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl pentadecenoate (C15:1 [cis-10])	38.356	8.108	5.946	0.951
Methyl palmitate (C16:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl palmitoleate (C16:1[cis-9])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl heptadecanoate (C17:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl heptadecenoate (C17:1[cis-10])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl stearate (C18:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl octadecenoate (C18:1 [trans-9])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl oleate (C18:1[cis-9])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linoleaidate (C18:2 [trans-9,12])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linoleate (C18:2[cis-9,12])	46.529	6.303	4.622	1.538
Methyl arachidate (C20:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linolenate (C18:3[cis-6,9,12])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosenoate (C20:1 [cis -11])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linolenate (C18:3[cis -9,12,15])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl heneicosanoate (C21:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosadienoate (C20:2[cis-11,14])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl behenate (C22:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosatrienoate (C20:3 [cis-8. 11,14])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl erucate (C22:1[cis-13])	52.271	68.158	49.982	15.762
Methyl eicosatrienoate (C20:3 [cis-11,14,17])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl arachidonate (C20:4 [cis -5,8,11,14])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl tricosanoate (C23:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl docosadienoate (C22:2[cis 13,16])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl lignocerate (C24:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosapentaenoate (C20:5 [cis5,8,11,14,17])	55.355	6.910	5.067	1.366
Methyl nervonate (C24:1 [cis-15])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Methyl docosahexaenoate (C22:6 [cis - 4,7,10,13,16,19])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total			100.000	

**Supplementary Table S8:** MRSA control bacterial culture treated with 5i analogue fatty acid profile.

5i analogue treated <i>S. aureus</i> FAME components	Ret. Time (min)	Area (mV*s)	Area (%)	Height (mV)
Methyl butyrate (C4:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Unidentified	13.935	11.608	6.142	4.182
Unidentified	14.167	8.737	4.623	2.186
Methyl caproate (C6:0)	14.415	17.511	9.265	5.364
Methyl caprylate (C8:0)	18.862	9.368	4.957	2.847
Methyl decanoate (C10:0)	23.784	9.287	4.914	2.614
Methyl undecanoate (C11:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl dodecanoate (C12:0)	28.905	6.619	3.502	1.792
Methyl tridecanoate (C13:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl myristate (C14:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl myristoleate (C14:1 cis-9)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl pentadecenoate (C15:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl pentadecenoate (C15:1 [cis-10])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl palmitate (C16:0)	38.724	14.999	7.936	4.005
Methyl palmitoleate (C16:1[cis-9])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl heptadecanoate (C17:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl heptadecenoate (C17:1[cis-10])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl stearate (C18:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl octadecenoate (C18:1 [trans-9])	44.825	26.842	14.203	5.972
Methyl oleate (C18:1[cis-9])	44.483	30.463	16.119	8.195
Methyl linoleaidate (C18:2 [trans-9,12])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linoleate (C18:2[cis-9,12])	46.505	33.104	17.516	8.159
Methyl arachidate (C20:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linolenate (C18:3[cis-6,9,12])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosenoate (C20:1 [cis -11])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl linolenate (C18:3[cis -9,12,15])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl heneicosanoate (C21:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosadienoate (C20:2[cis-11,14])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl behenate (C22:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosatrienoate (C20:3 [cis-8, 11,14])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl erucate (C22:1[cis-13])	52.256	20.458	10.824	5.013
Methyl eicosatrienoate (C20:3 [cis-11,14,17])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl arachidonate (C20:4 [cis -5,8,11,14])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl tricosanoate (C23:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Methyl docosadienoate (C22:2[cis 13,16])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl lignocerate (C24:0)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl eicosapentaenoate (C20:5 [cis5,8,11,14,17])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl nervonate (C24:1 [cis-15])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Methyl docosahexaenoate (C22:6 [cis -4,7,10,13,16,19])	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total			100.000	